COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA



OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINCA 1980 - 1993

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE MINISTRY OF FINANCE ROSEAU, DOMINICA

TABLE OF CONTENTS

		PAGE NO
PF	REFACE	
	EFINITION OF THE COMPONENTS OF THE ACCOUNTS ND RELATED AGGREGATES	1
NO	OTES ON METHODOLOGY	8
	NALYSIS OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE DOMINICAN CONOMY FOR 1993	13
TA	BLE	
1.	Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity at Factor Cost in Current Prices 1980 - 1993	16
2.	Gross Domestic Product by Economic Activity at Factor Cost in Constant Prices 1980 - 1993	17
3.	Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product in Current Prices at Purchasers Value, 1980 - 1993	18
4.	Gross National Disposable Income, Appropriation and Capital Finance in Current Prices 1980 - 1993	19
5.	Percentage Contribution of GDP by Economic Activity at Factor Cost in Current Prices 1980 - 1993	20
6.	Percentage Contribution of GDP by Economic Activity at Factor Cost in Constant Prices 1980 - 1993	21
<i>7</i> .	Rate of Growth of GDP by Economic Activity at Factor Cost in Current Prices 1980 - 1993	22
8.	Rate of Growth of GDP by Economic Activity at Factor Cost in Constant Prices 1980 - 1993	23
9.	Percentage Change of Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product in Current Prices	24

TA	\RI	Æ	OF	CO	N	ren'	2T	CO	NT	'IN	IUEL)

10.	Gross Domestic Product Deflators by Economic Activity at Factor Cost 1980 - 1993	25
11.	Index of GDP by Economic Activity at Factor Cost in Current Prices 1980 - 1993	26
	Index of GDP by Economic Activity at Factor Cost in Constant Prices 1980 - 1993	27
<i>13</i> .	Gross Domestic Product and Allied Aggregates in Current Prices 1980 - 1993	28
14.	Gross Domestic Product and Allied Aggregates in Constant Prices 1980 - 1993	29
<i>15</i> .	Current Account of Central Government Revenue	30
16.	Current Account of Central Government Expenditure	31
<i>17</i> .	Current Account of Departmental Enterprises	32
18.	Capital Account of Central Government	33
19.	Current Account of Central Government Revenue as a percentage of GDP	34
20.	Current Account of Central Government Expenditure as a percentage of GDP	35
21.	Balance of Payments 1986 - 1993	36 - 37
22.	Selected Economic Indicators 1980 - 1993	38

PREFACE

This is the fifth publication on National Accounts issued by the Central Statistical Office. This issue provides estimates of Gross Domestic Product in current and constant prices at factor cost, and also of expenditure on GDP at current prices, Gross National Disposable Income, Appropriation and Capital Finance. Additionally, it includes the Balance of Payments components from 1986 to 1993. The accounts of Central Government as well as government enterprises and some key economic indicators are also included.

In presenting this report, the standard methodology adopted for the OECS countries which is broadly consistent with the revised United Nations System for National Accounts (SNA) has been used. However, due to serious manpower constraints and other pertinent problems, the scope of the series has been greatly restricted. Consequently, a number of the tables which have been recommended in the SNA are not here presented. Compilation of the Balance of Payments estimates which is undertaken with assistance from the Eastern Caribbean Central Bank follows standard procedures recommended by the International Monetary Fund's (IMF) "Blue Book".

The material presented in this issue consists of revised National Accounts estimates for the period 1980 to 1992 and preliminary estimates for 1993. Substantial revisions were made to the series to incorporate the new base year of 1990. Previously, 1977 was used as the base year. In the process of revising the series, some changes were made to a few of the deflators as a means of improving on the quality of the estimates. Also, revised Balance of Payments estimates are presented from 1986 to 1993. Heavy reliance is being placed on an annual survey of establishments which provides most of the source data for the compilation of these statistics.

The Central Statistical Office expresses sincere thanks to the many establishments which continually provide us with the relevant data. In addition the services rendered by Mrs Hazel Corbin of the OECS and Miss Lucilla Lewis of the ECCB have gone a long way in finalizing the National Accounts and Balance of Payments statistics. Mr Thomson Fontaine of the CSO over the past few years has greatly assisted in the development of the National Accounts statistics through data collection, compilation and analysis of the estimates and undertook responsibility for the preparation of this issue.

Michael Murphy V Chief Statistician

Central Statistical Office

Thomson Fontaine

Statistician

Central Statistical Office

		•
		•

DEFINITION OF COMPONENTS OF THE ACCOUNTS AND RELATED AGGREGATES

I. <u>COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES:</u>

This is defined to include all payments by resident producers of wages and salaries to their employees in cash and in kind, and of contributions paid or imputed, in respect of their employees, to social security schemes and to private pensions, family allowance, casualty insurance, life insurance and similar schemes.

- (1) Wages and Salaries: This is defined to include all payments which employees receive in respect of their work whether in cash or in kind, and before deductions to Social Security, Income Tax, etc. Included are:
- (a) Commissions
- (b) Tips
- (c) Bonuses
- (d) Cost of living and dearness allowances
- (e) Fees to ministers of religion
- (f) Fees to members of boards of directors
- (g) Holidays and paid vacation or sick leave.

Also included is the cost to the employer of providing food, lodging, ordinary clothing etc. either free of cost, or at a markedly reduced cost which are of clear and direct benefit to the employees as consumers.

Excluded from wages and salaries are expenditure by employers which are of benefit both to the employees and the employers. Examples of these are outlays on:

- (a) Medical Examinations
- (b) Sport and other recreational facilities
- (c) Amenities at place of work
- (d) Reimbursement of expenses for travel and entertainment
- (e) Reimbursement of expenses or provision of uniforms, tools and equipment.
- (2) Employers Contribution to Social Security Schemes: This concept is self explanatory.
- (3) Employers contribution to Private Pension Funds
 etc. This is defined as contributions to
 private funds, reserves or other
 special schemes in respect of family
 allowances, lay-off and severance pay,
 casaulties and maternity leave, pensions etc.

The SNA states that if in the absence of special schemes of reserves, employers make direct payments of this type to their employees, imputed contributions in respect of these obligations should be included in the employers contribution to private schemes.

II THE OPERATING SURPLUS:

This is equivalent to the excess of the value added at producer's prices over the sum of compensation of employees, indirect taxes net of subsidies and allowances for the consumption of fixed capital. If strict income approach to estimating value added is used, operating surplus is estimated directly and value added is computed as the difference between gross output and intermediate consumption and operating surplus is calculated as the residual between value added and its other components. Operating surplus is simply the sum of net profits and property income.

When estimates of operating surplus of establishments are derived from data on profits shown in the accounts of enterprises, care has to be taken to adjust these data, as necessary, to the national accounts definition. If the figures from the accountants of enterprises, relate to profits before taxes, it is necessary to adjust them to remove any property incomes - interest, rent on land, royalties, etc. - and transfers paid and received - grants to institutions and individuals, investments, subsidies and grants - and capital gains and losses reflected in the figures.

III THE GROSS OUTPUT OF INDUSTRIES:

This is equal to the gross value of the commodities (the goods and services) they produce during the period. In the case of units producing for the market most of the goods produced during a period are usually sold during the same period. The rest goes into the stocks of the producers either in the form of finished goods or as work-in-progress. Work-in-progress includes partially processed, fabricated or assembled goods, but excludes partially completed construction works, which are included in gross fixed capital formation and in the sales of the construction industry. The increase in the value of standing timber and crops which is due to growth is excluded from gross output and work-in-progress. Goods and services produced which are not intended for sale in the market, but are used for consumption or capital formation on own account, should also be covered in the gross output of industries.

IV <u>INTERMEDIATE CONSUMPTION:</u>

This is made up of the purchases of goods and services on current account reduced by sales less purchases of similar second-hand goods. The goods are valued at purchaser's values at the moment of use. For Government, durable goods acquired primarily for

military purposes are treated as intermediate consumption. It should be noted that family dwellings for military personnel are not treated as a part of Government consumption but as public sector investment. The durable goods purchased for civil defense, and for military hospitals, schools, airport and roads, etc. when given for civilian use, are not part of Government consumption but are treated as fixed capital formation.

Payments in kind of wages and salaries of such items of housing, food or clothing as in the case of industries are not treated as being the intermediate consumption of these institutions, but included as part of compensation of employees, and therefore, become part of final consumption of households.

V CONSUMPTION OF FIXED CAPITAL:

This is defined as the value at current replacement cost of the reproducible fixed assets except the roads, dams and other forms of construction excluding structures of the producers of government services used up during a period of account as a result of normal wear and tear, foreseen obsolescence and the normal rate of accidental damage, unforeseen obsolescence, major catastrophes and the depletion of natural resources are not taken into account.

VI INDIRECT TAXES:

These are defined as compulsory payments to Government which industries treat as part of the cost of production. They include import and export duties, excise, sales, entertainment and turnover taxes, real estate and land taxes, unless they are merely an administrative device for collecting income tax, levies on value added and the employment of labour (but not social security contributions), motor vehicle, driving test, licence, airport and passport fees when paid by producers, but are considered to be compulsory fees, fines and penalties when paid by the Household Sector.

VII SUBSIDIES:

These are all grants on current account made by Government to private industries and public corporations, and grants made by the public authorities to Government enterprises in compensation for operating losses, when these losses are clearly the consequences of the policy of the Government to main prices at a level below cost of production.

Any Government grants to producers which are not connected with their productive activities but are given to them in the capacity of customers, such as social assistance grants and social security benefits should be treated as current transfers and not as subsidies.

VIII GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION:

This is defined as the gross output of producers of Government services less the value of Government sales and the value of its own-accounts capital formation. The gross output is equal to the cost of production, that is, the sum of intermediate consumption of goods and services, compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital and direct taxes paid.

The Government final consumption expenditure, consists therefore of the purchase of goods and services, and expenditures on compensation of employees less the revenue received from sales. Sales do not include fees and charges that are levied by Governments for regulatory purposes. Examples are payments of driving tests, vehicle licences, driving permits, dog licences, passports, airport fees and fees charged for court services, all of which are defined as fees when paid by households and as indirect taxes when paid by enterprises. Fines and penalties are also excluded from sales and classified as "fines and penalties" whether paid by households or enterprises. These items are not to be deducted from gross output to arrive at final consumption expenditure.

IX GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION:

This consists of additions to the assets of producers of tangible reproducible goods which have an expected lifetime of use of one year or more. The producers in question may be industries, producers of Government services and producers of private non-profit services to households. The capital goods may be purchased or produced on own account. Sales less purchases of second-hand fixed assets and sales of scrapped fixed assets by producers should be deducted from gross fixed capital formation. Gross fixed capital formation covers the following items:

- (i) Acquisitions by producers for civilian use of tangible assets which have an estimated lifetime of use of one year or more, except land, mineral deposits, timber tracts and similar non-reproducible tangible assets. Relatively inexpensive durable reproducible goods, such as certain types of office equipment, may on practical grounds be excluded. Government outlays on construction and machinery and durable equipment primarily intended for military use, are classified as intermediate consumption rather than gross fixed capital formation.
- (ii) Outlays on improvements and alterations of capital goods which significantly extend their expected lifetime of use or substantially increase their productivity are considered to be gross fixed capital formation.

goods and services which it has received from other units, at home or abroad.

XIII GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES:

This is equal to GDP at factor cost plus indirect taxes less subsidies.

XIV GNP AT MARKET PRICES:

GNP at market prices is the value of the goods and services produced by the labour and capital supplied by normal residents of a country. It is derived by adding net factor income from the rest of the world to GDP at market prices.

XV NET FACTOR INCOME FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD:

This is defined as the sum of two major components, net compensation of employees, and net property and entrepreneurial income. Net compensation of employees covers the labour income of residents abroad and non-residents in the country. Net property and entrepreneurial income covers investment income from ownership of foreign financial claims such as interest, dividends, and non-financial property income such as patents, copyrights, etc. The entrepreneurial income of foreign investment in a country, i.e. profits and dividends, could be remitted to foreign countries or left unremitted. The unremitted position is always treated as reinvested earnings.

XVI LABOUR INCOME AND WORKER'S REMITTANCES:

It should be noted that there is a distinction between those individuals whose earnings are to be classified as labour income (persons who are not residents of the economy where they work) and migrants (persons who have become residents of that economy by virtue of being expected to live there for a year or more). This distinction is often hard to make in practice. Data for these items are generally obtained from the balance of payments accounts, where migrants' income is classified as workers' remittances under unrequitted transfers. Often when the distinction cannot be made labour income is aggregated with workers' remittances.

XVII NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AT CONSTANT PRICES:

For analytical purposes, the national accounts at constant prices are derived by breaking current values down into a price component and quantity component. Estimates at constant prices are usually derived by deflating the values by price indices or by extrapolating base year values by appropriate volume indices. Both are equivalent to expressing current period quantities at base period prices.

- (iii) Outlays on the reclamation and improvement of land, on the development and extension of timber tracts, mines, plantations, orchards, and similar agricultural holdings are included in gross fixed capital formation.
- (iv) Purchases and breeding of draught animals, breeding stock, dairy cattle and sheep and other animals raised for wool and hair clips should be treated as acquisitions of fixed assets.
- (v) Dealers' margins, solicitors' fees, stamp duties and other transfer costs of transactions in land, mineral deposits, timber tracts and similar non-reproducible assets in tangible non-financial assets and in second-hand assets are covered in gross capital formation.

X INCREASE IN STOCKS:

This is equal in principle to the market value at the owning establishment of the physical change during a period of account in stocks of materials, supplies, work-in-progress except on construction projects, finished products, livestock raised for slaughter and merchandise held by resident industries and in stock of strategic materials and emergency stocks of important products held by Government services. In practice, the closest feasible approximation may be the difference between the levels of these stocks at the beginning and end of the period, both valued at approximate average prices ruling over the period.

XI EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND NON-FACTOR SERVICES:

This consists of the transactions of the residents of a given country with the rest of the world, and covers merchandise, transportation, travel, insurance and other non-factor services, such as Government transactions, various fees, rentals, royalties, gifts in kind etc. Military equipment transferred between Governments may, however, go unrecorded. Expenditure abroad by residents such as tourists and other persons, seasonal workers, and diplomatic and military personnel stationed abroad are treated as imports. Similarly, expenditures in the domestic territory by non-residents are considered exports. The valuation of exports is f.o.b., while the valuation of imports is c.i.f.

XII GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST:

This is pertains to the value of all goods and services produced in an economy within a time period of usually one year. It is equal to the sum of compensation of employees, consumption of fixed capital and operating surplus. An over-riding consideration on measuring the value of a country's gross domestic product is that duplication must be avoided. Duplication is avoided by deducting from the output of each producing unit the value of the inputs of

XVIII <u>METHODOLOGY OF ESTIMATING GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT:</u>

The value added can be estimated by three different approaches, which are generally called the production approach, the income approach and the expenditure approach.

The production approach is designed to evaluate the value of output. The value is estimated by deducting intermediate consumption from the value of output. The production approach is useful for estimation of value added for the commodity producing sectors, viz. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing and mining.

The income approach is used to estimate the value added by aggregating compensation of employees, operating surplus and consumption of fixed capital. This approach is most commonly used in the case of service sectors, since data on gross output and intermediate consumption in the service sectors may not be readily available.

The expenditure approach, is used to estimate the gross domestic product according to categories of final use. This consists of estimates of expenditure of final consumption of households, consumption expenditure of Government, private non-profit services serving households and gross capital formation adjusted for imports and exports of goods and service.

NOTES ON METHODOLOGY

AGRICULTURE

This sector comprises of crops, livestock, forestry and fishing.

CROPS

Estimates on production from crops cover output of thirty one different crops of which bananas are the principle crop accounting for about 20% of total agricultural production at farm-gate prices. Other important agro-industrial crops are coconuts, grapefruits, limes, oranges and bay oil.

Value added is estimated by the production approach. The value of output consists of exports and local consumption, including subsistence, which vary from crop to crop. The output of the various crops are estimated in consultation with the Ministry of Agriculture. The farm-gate prices are obtained by adjusting export f.o.b. and market prices for trade and transport margins. These prices are checked for consistency with prices paid by Banana Growers Association, and Dominica Coconut Products to the banana and coconut growers, and those paid by Dominica Agricultural Marketing Board for several other crops.

The cost of material inputs consists of imported inputs such as seeds, fertilizers, pesticides and insecticides. The c.i.f. value of these imports are adjusted upwards to include duty, consumption tax and trade and transport margins. Additionally, in consultation with the Ministry of Agriculture, local inputs of materials and costs of repairs and maintenance of agricultural machinery and tools are estimated at 10% of the value of output. The double deflation method is used to obtain the 1977 constant prices. Production of all agricultural crops are revalued at 1977 prices. Imported inputs are deflated by an index of potassic fertilizer prices, and local inputs are taken to be 10% of constant price outputs.

LIVESTOCK

The value added for livestock is estimated by the production approach. The livestock Division of the Ministry of Agriculture provides estimates of beef, pork, mutton, poultry, meat, eggs and milk production. Estimates of meat production are based on slaughter permits and an upward adjustment is made for unrecorded slaughter. Estimates on poultry an egg production are obtained from the major poultry farms. These are cross-checked for consistency with the estimates provided by the Ministry of Agriculture. Material inputs consist mostly of imported livestock feed which amounts to about 25% of the gross value of output. Local inputs are estimated at 5% of output. The constant series is obtained by the double deflation method.

ELECTRICITY AND WATER

The value added in this sector is estimated by the income approach. The main source of data are the accounts of the Dominica Electricity Services and the Water Supply Authority. The constant price estimates are extrapolated from the base year estimates on the basis of electricity sold and water supply.

CONSTRUCTION

The value added in construction is estimated by the commodity flow approach. The estimates are essentially based on imports data, since domestic output of construction material is negligible. The c.i.f. values of imports of construction material are adjusted downwards for any re-exports and for non-construction purposes; and adjusted upwards for duty, consumption tax, trade and transport margins. The value of construction materials used as inputs is assumed to be 65% of the gross value of output. This proportion has been derived on the basis of discussions with the Ministry of Communications and Works and private contractors. For the constant price estimates, the deflator used is an index of c.i.f. import prices of construction materials (based on SITC Rev.2 section 6 and 2).

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Value added in the trade sector is estimated by the income approach. The main source of data are the accounts of trading establishments available at the Inland Revenue Office. For non-response, adjustments are made on the basis of data on employment and remuneration available from the Social Security Department. The small traders (self-employed) and vendor trade are assumed to be a very small percentage of the total. The constant price estimates have been obtained by extrapolating the base year estimate by an index of traded goods valued at 1977 prices, covering outputs of Agriculture, Mining and Manufacturing sectors and imports.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

The value added estimates are obtained by the income approach. The main sources of data are the accounts at the Inland Revenue Office. To cover small hotels and restaurants the above is adjusted by 5%. The constant price estimates are derived by extrapolating the base year value added by an index of the total number of visitor arrivals.

TRANSPORT

The transport sector comprised of road transport, water transport and air transport.

FORESTRY

The value of output covers bamboo, wood, firewood and charcoal. The estimates are obtained in consultation with the Ministry of Agriculture Forestry Department. Material inputs are estimated at 20% of gross value of output. The constant price series is obtained by the double deflation method.

FISHING

For fishing, the Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries Division provided estimates of landed catch. Since December 1983, enumerators from the Ministry are collecting detailed monthly data on catch at major fishing ports. Data are also obtained from the cooperatives. For the previous years, output has been estimated on the basis of number of mechanized and non-mechanized boats and average catch per boat. The Department of Fisheries conducted an ad hoc survey in 1981 and estimated that there were 350 mechanized and 259 non-mechanized boats in fishing and they caught 8,000 lbs and 2,080 lbs of fish per boat respectively. The retail price of fish is taken as the producers' price since most of the fish is usually sold at the point of landing. The material inputs consist of expenses on fuel, bait, nets, repairs and maintenance of boats, etc. which amounts to 48.7% of the value of output for mechanized boats and 5.2% for non-mechanized boats. The constant price estimates are obtained by valuing output at 1977 prices and deducting input in the same proportion as in the current series.

MINING AND QUARRYING

This is a relatively small sector and consists of only one private company and the government engaged in quarrying. The output covers production of gravel, stone, pumice and sand. Due to the lack of more comprehensive data for this sector, in recent years the value in Mining has been assumed to be about 10% of the value in construction in both current and constant prices.

MANUFACTURING

Value added in the Manufacturing sector is estimated by the income approach. The main source of data is the Inland Revenue Office. The available income tax returns are analyzed and data on wages and salaries, interest, rent, depreciation and profits, which constitute the value added, are compiled. The non-response is estimated on the basis of data on wages and salaries available from the Social Security Department. The contribution of the small scale industries and handicrafts are assumed to be 10% of the total value added. The constant price estimates are worked out by extrapolating the base year estimate on the basis of quantities of manufacturing output.

ROAD TRANSPORT

The estimates of value added are obtained on the basis of earnings per vehicle and number of vehicles. The vehicles covered are hired trucks, buses, taxis, and hired jeeps, and their number is obtained from the licensing authorities. The earnings per vehicle are obtained on the basis of inquiries from various operators. The constant price estimates are extrapolated by the number of vehicles in each category.

WATER TRANSPORT

The income approach is used to derive value added estimates for water transport, which are obtained from the accounts of port authority, shipping agents and lighter owners, and private shipping companies. The constant price estimates are derived on the basis of volume of cargo traffic.

AIR TRANSPORT

This sector covers LIAT, air travel and airport administration. The income of travel agents and airport administration have been obtained from their accounts, and 5% of LIAT's operating surplus is being included representing the share of equity capital held by Dominica. The constant price estimates are based on the index of volume of passenger arrivals.

COMMUNICATIONS

The estimates cover the operations of the Post Office and Cable and Wireless. The accounts of the Post Office which are available from the Government budget are analyzed to obtain compensation of employees and the constant price estimates are based on the volume of postal traffic. The accounts of Cable and Wireless for Dominica's operation are analyzed to obtain the value added in current prices. The constant price estimates are based on the number of minutes of overseas calls.

BANKING AND INSURANCE

The value added estimates are obtained by the income approach. The accounts of 5 commercial banks, 22 credit unions and insurance companies re analyzed to obtain the data. For the banking subsector, the constant price estimates are based on a combined index of cheques cleared and employment (50:50 weights), and for insurance the deflator used is the Consumer Price Index.

REAL ESTATE AND DWELLINGS

The value added estimates for owner-occupied dwellings are calculated on the basis of number of houses and average rent per house. One month's rent is subtracted as cost of repairs and maintenance. The number of dwellings is projected on the basis of

1970 and 1981 population census data on housing and the growth of the population. The rate of rent per house for the island as a whole is assumed to be half of the low cost housing as most of the houses are of low quality. The value added at constant prices are derived first with population growth, and then inflated by the total Consumer Price Index to obtain current price estimates. The constant price value added for 1979 has been adjusted downwards on account of destruction of houses by Hurricane David. The Roseau Market Authority is engaged in real estate. The contribution to value added is very small as is based on compensation of employees.

GOVERNMENT SERVICES

The value added at current prices are obtained from analysis of the data on actual expenditure available from the computer printouts. The wages and salaries, pensions and gratuities comprise compensation of employees. The operations of the post office, airport, broadcasting and construction are excluded and allocated to their appropriate sectors. The major accounts in the government thus refer to central government, local government and Social Security Administration. Fiscal year data of central and local governments are adjusted to correspond to the calendar year. The constant price estimates are obtained by eliminating the effect of wage increase due to cost of living.

OTHER SERVICES

This sector covers business, entertainment and personal services, such as services of accounting firms, legal firms, individual professionals, domestic maids, barbers and beauty salons etc. Broadcasting and recently Cable TV have also been included. The data are based on a benchmark estimate compiled for 1977-1978 from the Inland Revenue Office accounts and Social Security data on employment and remuneration. The constant price series is derived on the basis of population growth, and the current price series obtained by inflating the above with the Consumer Price Index.

IMPUTED BANKING SERVICE CHARGES

According to the recommendation of the UN SNA, the imputed banking service charges, which consists of the difference between interest earned on loans and interest paid on deposits, have been deducted from the GDP in a single line, and not allocated to individual sectors. The constant price estimates are obtained by extrapolating the base year figure with an index of cheques cleared and employment (50:50 weights) as was the case for the Banking Sector.

ANALYSIS OF THE PERFORMANCE OF THE DOMINICA ECONOMY FOR 1993

(The Dominica Economy grows by 1.8 percent)

OVERVIEW:

The Dominica economy grew by 1.8% in real terms in 1993, despite a 1.7% drop within the agriculture sector. At the same time, there was steady growth within the Hotels and Restaurant sector (12.6%), the Communications sector (5%), the Banking and Insurance sector (2%) and the Construction sector (4%).

The rate of inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index (CPI) stood at 1.6%, the lowest level in well over twenty years. Export earnings were estimated to have dropped by about five percent whilst import levels increased only marginally by about one percent. At the same time, visitor arrivals (excluding cruiseship visitors) into Dominica increased by 5.2 percent with cruiseship visitors falling slightly by 2.2 percent.

CONSUMER PRICES:

A 1.6 percent increase was recorded in the Consumer Price Index in 1993 over 1992, the lowest for more than two decades. Throughout the year the monthly movements in the All Items Index were either negative or reflected increases of less than 1 percent. In June, a high of 3.61 percent was registered as a result of an unusual increase in the food group index particularly the vegetables and fruits sub-group.

Between July 1984 and July 1993, 50 to 90 percent price increases were noted in such items as beef, tuna, cheese, redbeans, cigarettes, women casual shoes and television fees. Over 100 percent increases were noted in salted fish, whisky, water rates, women dresses and doctors fees. Over 200 percent increases were recorded in carrots and pre-school fees. Chicken wings, eggs, rum, kerosene, petrol and refrigerators were among the items reflecting increases of less than 10 percent.

AGRICULTURE SECTOR:

The agriculture sector was the only sector within the Dominica economy to register negative real growth in 1993. This was largely as a result of the drop in production within the dominant banana industry. The level of banana exports by the Dominica Banana Marketing Corporation fell by 4.2% from 57,938 tonnes in 1992 to 55,486 tonnes in 1993. This, coupled with an average 14.3 percent drop in the green wholesale price of bananas led to a 16.6 million drop in export revenue from EC\$ 82.03 million in 1992 to EC\$ 65.42 million in 1993.

Overall output within the agriculture sector declined by 2.2 percent with Agriculture's contribution to GDP for 1993 standing at 23.49%.

The livestock, forestry and fishing sectors contributed 1.68%, 0.79% and 1.75% respectively to real GDP.

HOTEL AND RESTAURANT SECTOR:

Activity within the tourism sector is largely reflected in changes in the hotel and restaurant sector and as such, this is sometimes used as a proxy in estimating tourism contribution to overall GDP. For the year under review, the contribution of the hotel and restaurant sector to real GDP was 2.6 percent. In addition, the sector recorded the largest increase in real GDP among the other sectors of the economy growing by 12.6 percent when compared to 1992.

The number of tourist arrivals (stay-over visitors) into Dominica increased by 11 percent in 1993, moving from 46,959 arrivals in 1992 to 52,200 in 1993. Fifty-six percent of tourist arrivals originated from the caribbean region with twenty-eight percent coming from the French West Indies. Europe accounted for twenty-two percent whilst sixteen percent came from the United States.

During 1993, cruiseship arrivals into Dominica fell to 87,836 visitors from 215 calls compared to 90,049 visitors from 193 calls in 1992. At the same time, total visitor arrivals (excluding cruiseship visitors) was recorded at 57,539 in 1993 compared to 55,211 in 1992.

MANUFACTURING:

Real growth of 1.5 percent was recorded within the manufacturing sector for 1993. This put the overall contribution of this sector to GDP at 7.6 percent which equalled the contribution in 1992. Most of this growth was registered within soap manufacture, toiletries, paint, furniture and shoe manufacture.

CONSTRUCTION, MINING AND QUARRYING:

The number of construction starts at the end of 1993 stood at 182 with a value of EC\$32.8 million compared with 189 and a value of EC\$29.8 million in 1992. Construction permits issued by the Housing authority increased from 543 with a value of EC\$85.3 million in 1992 to 556 and a value of EC\$105.9 million in 1993. At the same time, the percentage contribution of construction to real GDP was 7.5 perient growing at a rate of four percent in 1993 following the negative growth of just under one percent in 1992.

Mining and quarrying generally kept pace with the stepped up level of construction activity throughout the Island. Activity within this sector grew by 4.1 percent and pushed the overall contribution to GDP to 0.77 percent. Prices of aggregate generally remained steady during 1993.

FANKING AND INSURANCE:

This sector is the third largest contributor to GDP after agriculture and government. The overall ontribution to GDP in 1993 stood at 12.3 percent which equalled the 1992 contribution. The financial nstitutions increased their lending to manufacturing concerns, the distributive trades, the tourism sector as well as personal loans for house and land purchases. Rates for the various types of insurance generally remained at the 1992 level and increased activity was recorded within that sector for the period under review.

ELECTRICITY AND WATER:

During 1993, the percentage contribution of this sector to real GDP was 3.39 percent with a growth rate of 1.98 percent. Electricity generated in 1993 was up 5 percent over the 1992 level. A rise in the number of first time users would have impacted positively on the level of consumption. At the same time, consumers benefitted from a much reduced fuel surcharge. Water consumption by domestic households was on the rise.

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION:

The percentage contribution of this sector to real GDP in 1993 was estimated at 17.9 percent with a growth rate of 7.9 percent over 1992. The communication sector continues to expand appreciably within the domestic economy with an increasing use by the populace of telecommunication facilities. Increased visitor arrivals into Dominica and the expansion of carrier services, contributed favorably to air transport growth in 1993.

Central Statistical Office

Table 1

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST IN CURRENT PRICES (EC\$ MILLION)

·	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
•														
Agriculture	44.05	48.48	49.78	52.50	56.80	62.39	76.64	84.46	90.83	80.94	92.49	96.91	98.45	91.54
Crops	36.71	38.78	38.96	40.67	43.41	48.88	63.63	70.63	76.34	66.18	77.66	81.05	81.18	73.45
Livestock	2.36	3.16	3.69	4.32	4.35	4.70	5.03	5.46	5.74	5.91	6.27	6.65	6.82	6.86
Forestry	1.90	3.56	4.00	4.00	4.20	3.24	2.20	2.38	2.46	2.66	2.78	2.85	3.21	3.27
Fishing	3.08	2.98	3.13	3.51	4.84	5.57	5.78	5.99	6.29	6.19	5.78	6.36	7.24	7.96
Mining & Quarrying	1.17	1.30	1.40	1.33	1.50	1.46	1.38	1.76	2.57	2.91	3.08	3.03	3.31	3.44
Manufacturing	6.93	10.23	13.39	14.12	12.36	14.37	16.88	18.25	20.99	24.53	26.43	30.71	35.55	37.53
Electricity & Water	3.47	4.88	5.00	5.23	5.92	6.24	6.68	7.39	8.97	10.04	11.18	11.49	17.19	18.05
Construction	18.48	14.56	13.69	12.58	17.17	15.00	11.82	14.42	21.05	24.97	28.16	31.09	32.51	34.35
Wholesale & Retail	13.16	13.39	13.79	14.12	14.68	21.08	25.80	30.24	33.21	38.59	41.07	44.36	48.11	50.59
Hotel & Restaurants	1.22	1.31	1.56	1.86	2.21	2.62	3.05	3.81	4.77	5.00	7.63	8.82	10.05	12.56
Transport	9.00	8.23	10.11	15.03	17.64	19.94	23.50	26.40	30.11	30.44	36.18	40.20	45.17	47.89
Road	6.08	5.24	6.51	9.68	10.37	12.18	14.47	15.94	18.17	17.74	19.94	21.00	24.12	25.33
Sea	2.64	2.57	3.09	4.64	6.03	6.29	7.41	8.63	9.79	9.98	12.80	15.41	17.02	18.04
Air	0.28	0.42	0.51	0.71	1.24	1.47	1.62	1.83	2.15	2.72	3.44	3.79	4.03	4.52
Communications	1.49	3.14	4.59	7.23	8.88	9.40	10.85	15.36	19.41	23.37	23.66	28.39	31.66	33.64
Banks & Insurance	8.99	9.22	9.68	11.73	16.70	18.33	19.83	22.06	28.56	34.61	41.65	47.21	48.63	49.77
Real Estate & Housing	7.18	8.05	8.61	9.13	9.41	9.71	10.18	10.99	11.54	12.66	13.51	14,74	16.40	16.68
Government Services	33.74	35.41	37.05	40.63	47.05	50.12	54.36	57.63	59.52	66.98	69.01	80.64	80.07	82.47
Other Services	1.62	1.91	2.18	2.31	2.40	2.49	2.66	2.91	3.08	3.63	3.90	4.21	4.39	4.61
Less Imputed Service Charge	6.76	7.20	7.23	7.38	10.03	9.87	10.36	12.05	15.39	21.11	28.11	34.44	34.79	35.59
, TOTAL	143.74	152.91	163.60	180.42	202.69	223.28	253.27	283.63	319.22	337.56	369.84	407.36	436.70	447.53
GROWTH RATE	35.86	6.38	6.99	10.28	12.34	10.16	13.43	11.99	12.55	5.75	9.56	10.14	7.20	2.48

SOURCE: CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE\ OECS/EAS 1993 DATA PROVISIONAL 26 FEBRUARY 1994

TABLE 2

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COST IN CONSTANT (1990) PRICES (EC\$ MILLION)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Agriculture	64.12	76.44	77.39	77.53	82.47	79.12	91.89	95.41	101.44	86.61	92.49	92.49	94.65	93.03
Crops	53.14	63.52	64.62	64.65	68.69	63.72	76.16	79.30	84.85	70.09	77.66	76.82	78.11	76.32
Livestock	3.09	4.11	4.46	4.50	4.59	5.47	5.75	5.91	6.03	6.09	6.27	6.47	6.63	6.67
Forestry	1.69	2.46	2.52	2.52	2.57	2.64	2.56	2.59	2.64	2.69	2.78	2.85	3.08	3.11
Fishing	6.20	6.35	5.79	5.86	6.62	7.29	7.42	7.61	7.92	7.74	5.78	6.35	6.83	6.93
Mining & Quarrying	1.48	1.52	1.64	1.62	2.05	2.11	2.00	2.32	2.85	3.01	3.08	2.60	2.92	3.04
Manufacturing	13.58	15.99	18.43	18.79	17.59	19.89	20.74	21.97	24.20	25.66	26.43	27.49	29.60	30.04
Electricity & Water	5.64	6.11	6.17	6.58	7.08	7.56	7.99	8.56	9.22	9.91	11.18	11.92	13.15	13.41
Construction	21.15	17.92	15.56	14.69	20.70	18.45	15.58	17.56	22.93	24.19	28.16	28.70	28.50	29.64
Wholesale & Retail	23.93	25.22	25.16	24.68	25.01	27.27	30.00	33.40	36.08	39.48	41.07	42.30	43.48	44.66
Hotel & Restaurants	3.07	2.97	3.26	3.73	3.83	3.70	4.17	4.57	5.28	5.52	7.63	8.82	8.96	10.09
Transport	18.42	16.42	18.09	21.54	22.85	24.68	27.36	28.98	31.72	31.90	36.18	34.94	36.72	37.78
· Road	12.42	9.4٤	10.98	13.80	14.07	16.24	17.85	18.23	19.70	19.16	19.94	20.54	21.16	21.69
Sea	4.57	5.61	5.61	6.10	7.00	6.73	7.70	8.73	9.33	9.73	12.80	10.85	11.89	12.25
Air	1.43	1.36	1.50	1.64	1.78	1.71	1.81	2.02	2.71	3.01	3.44	3.55	3,67	3.84
Communications	6.87	8.54	9.52	10.34	10.92	12.09	13.46	18.59	20.45	23.21	23.66	28.38	31.61	33.19
Banks & Insurance	28.00	28.64	28.79	28.94	29.54	31.03	31.97	33.56	36.44	38.82	41.65	48.88	47.81	48.78
Real Estate & Housing	11.28	11.48	11.54	11.76	11.88	12.00	12.14	12.38	12.74	13.12	13.51	13.77	13.91	13.95
Government Services	54.51	56.68	58.39	59.27	60.46	61.96	62.58	64.15	66.06	66.86	69.01	70.07	70.07	71.47
Other Services	2.85	2.88	3.06	3.11	3.16	3.21	3.32	3.42	3.55	3.76	3.90	3.98	4.06	4.14
Less Imputed Service Charge	14.05	14.51	14.56	14.65	15.25	16.02	16.51	17.32	21.24	24.27	28.11	36.03	36.40	37.13
TOTAL	240.85	256.30	262.44	267.93	282.29	287.05	306.69	327.55	351.72	347.78	369.84	378.31	389.04	396.09
GROWTH RATE	16.35	6.41	2.40	2.09	5.36	1.69	6.84	6.80	7.38	-1.12	6.34	2.29	2.84	1.81

SOURCE: CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE: OECS/EAS

1993 DATA PROVISIONAL
26 FEBRUARY 1994

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN CURRENT PRICES AT PURCHASERS' VALUE (EC\$ Million)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
•														
TOTAL CONSUMPTION	191.01	197.02	189.54	197.13	232.72	252.67	250.36	297.99	332.81	381.70	395.11	434.00	457.51	488.51
Private	147.47	151.55	141.79	144.86	172.49	192.78	188.29	229.84	257.78	294.99	303.25	331.50	354.31	383.21
General Government	43.54	45.47	47.75	52.27	60.23	59.89	62.07	68.15	75.03	86.71	91.86	102.50	103.20	105.30
GROSS CAPITAL														
FORMATION	81.16	60.67	60.10	60.57	89.37	75.82	67.51	79.33	120.57	170.67	183.19	153.97	160.98	165.67
Land Development	1.45	3.62	5.19	4.24	3.19	2.81	2.56	2.81	6.23	6.81	3.69	5.31	6.04	6.25
Transport Equipment	13.01	6.46	7.15	8.57	21.46	13.12	9.53	15.11	26.75	35.52	39.51	27.44	29.35	30.12
Other Equipment	12.18	13.16	12.56	15.41	20.57	21.31	25.04	24.34	33.47	57.63	62.62	36.11	39.45	40.12
Construction	47.52	37.43	35.20	32.35	44.15	38.58	30.38	37.07	54.12	64.21	72.42	79.96	80.02	82.13
Increase in Stocks	7.00									6.50	4.95	5.15	6.12	7.05
COODO AND NON														
GOODS AND NON-														
FACTOR SERVICES	-112.60	-78.90	-5 5.10	-41.90	-79.50	-62.31	-15.27	-36.18	-65.21	-138.26	-129.23	-100.63	-99.29	-123.47
Exports of Goods	26.30	51.76	66.01	74.17	69.23	76.77	117.20	129.50	150.00	125.00	151.36	147.26	147.34	135.59
Exports of NFS	8.80	10.04	14.19	14.63	17.17	20.50	35.98	46.02						
Imports of Goods									55.38	64.62	83.52	100.06	106.11	115.10
•	143.85	134.10	128.19	121.71	156.10	149.38	132.74	158.93	208.56	254.94	280.66	260.48	263.28	272.89
Imports of NFS	3.85	6.60	7.11	8.99	9.80	10.20	35.71	52.77	62.03	72.94	83.45	87.47	89.46	101.27
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	159.57	178.79	194.54	215.80	242.59	266.18	302.60	041.44	000 17	4444	440.07	407.04	- 10.00	
ODI AT MATRICET PRIOCES	159.57	1/0./9	194.54	215.80	242.59	200.18	302.60	341.14	388.17	414.11	449.07	487.34	519.20	530.71
Indirect Taxes	23.93	30.78	33.14	37.18	42.10	44.56	51.18	59.28	70.80	78,49	80.66	81.63	84.25	85.02
Subsidies	8.10	4.90	2.20	1.80	2.20	1.66	1.85	1.77	1.85	1.94	1.43	1.65	1.75	1.84
1	•		•			50			•				, 0	1.0-4
GDP AT FACTOR COST	143.74	152.91	163.60	180.42	202.69	223.28	253.27	283.63	319.22	337.56	369.84	407.36	436.70	447.53

SOURCE: Dominica Central Statistical Office /OECS/EAS 1992/93 Data Provisional

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, APPROPRIATION AND CAPITAL FINANCE IN CURRENT PRICES (EC\$ MILLION)

1980 1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 1986 1987 1988 1989 1990 1991 1992 1993

A. INCOME															
GDP AT FACTOR COST	143.74	152.91	163.60	180.42	202.69	223.28	253.27	283.63	319.22	337.56	369.84	407.36	436.70	447.53	
Net Indirect Taxes	15.83	25.88	30.94	35.38	39.90	42.90	49.33	57.51	68.95	76.55	79.23	79.98	82.50	83.18	
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	159.57	178.79	194.54	215.80	242.59	266.18	302.60	341.14	388.17	414.11	449.07	487.34	519.20	530.71	
Net Factor Incomes From Abroad	0.81	1.62	0.54	1.08	-2.70	-3.40	-6.51	-6.33	-4.22	-10.77	-13.34	-20.69	-19.87	-21.23	
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT	160.38	180.41	195.08	216.88	239.89	262.78	296.09	334.81	383.95	403.34	435.73	466.65	499.33	509.48	
Net Current Transfers from Abroad	17.00	15.70	28.60	23.00	17.01	17.55	18.09	20.50	22.70	31.60	34.49	34.32	33.02	32.25	
GROSS NAT. DISPOSABLE INC.	177.38	196.11	223.68	239.88	256.90	280.33	314.18	355.31	406.65	434.94	470.22	500.97	532.35	541.73	
B. APPROPRIATION															
Private Final Consumption	147.47	151.55	141.79	144.86	172.49	192.78	188.29	229.84	257.78	294.99	303.25	331.50	354.31	383.21	
Government Final Consumption	43.54	15.47	47.75	52.27	60.23	59.89	62.07	68.15	75.03	86.71	91.86	102.50	103.20	105.30	
Total Consumption	191.01	197.02	189.54	197.13	232.72	252.67	250.36	297.99	332.81	381.70	395.11	434.00	457.51	488.51	
GROSS NATIONAL SAVING	-13.63	-0.91	34.14	42.75	24.18	27.66	63.82	57.32	73.84	53.24	75.11	66.97	74.84	53.22	
C. CAPITAL FINANCE															
Gross Capital Formation	81.16	60.67	60.10	60.57	89.37	75.82	67.51	79.33	120.57	170.67	183.19	153.97	160.98	165.67	
Gross National Saving	-13.63	-0.91	34.14	42.75	24.18	27.66	63.82	57.32	73.84	53.24	75.11	66.97	74.84	53.22	
FOREIGN SAVING	94.79	61.58	25.96	17.82	65.19	48.16	3.69	22.01	46.73	117.43	108.08	87.00	86.14	112.45	

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA PERCENTAGE CONTRIBUTION OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT FACTOR COST IN CURRENT PRICES

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
•														
Agriculture	30.65	31.70	30.43	29.10	28.02	27.94	30.26	29.78	28.45	23.98	25.01	23.79	22.54	20.45
Crops	25.54	25.36	23.81	22.54	21.42	21.89	25.12	24.90	23.91	19.61	21.00	19.90	18.59	16.41
Livestock	1.64	2.07	2.28	2.39	2.15	2.10	1.99	1.93	1.80	1.75	1.70	1.63	1.56	1.53
Forestry	1.32	2.33	2.44	2.22	2.07	1.45	0.87	0.84	0.77	0.79	0.75	0.70	0.74	0.73
Fishing	2.14	1.95	1.91	1.95	2.39	2.49	2.28	2.11	1.97	1.83	1.56	1.56	1.66	1.78
Mining & Quarrying	0.81	0.85	0.86	0.74	0.74	0.65	0.54	0.62	0.81	0.86	0.83	0.74	0.76	0.77
Manufacturing	4.82	6.69	8.18	7.83	6.10	6.44	6.66	6.43	6.58	7.27	7.15	7.54	8.14	8.39
Electricity & Water	2.41	3.19	3.06	2.90	2.92	2.79	2.64	2.61	2.81	2.97	3.02	2.82	3.94	4.03
Construction	12.86	9.52	8.37	6.97	8.47	6.72	4.67	5.08	6.59	7.40	7.61	7.63	7.44	7.68
Wholesale & Retail	9.16	8.76	8.43	7.83	7.24	9.44	10.19	10.66	10.40	11.43	11.10	10.89	11.02	11.30
Hotel & Restaurants	0.85	0.86	0.95	1.03	1.09	1.17	1.20	1.34	1.49	1.48	2.06	2.17	2.30	2.81
Transport	6.26	5.38	6.18	8.33	8.70	8.93	9.28	9.31	9.43	9.02	9.78	9.87	10.34	10.70
Road	4.23	3.43	3.98	5.37	5.12	5.46	5.71	5.62	5.69	5.26	5.39	5.16	5.52	5.66
Sea	1.84	1.68	1.89	2.57	2.97	2.82	2.93	3.04	3.07	2.96	3.46	3.78	3.90	4.03
Air	0.19	0.27	0.31	0.39	0.61	0.66	0.64	0.65	0.67	0.81	0.93	0.93	0.92	1.01
Communications	1.04	2.05	2.81	4.01	4.38	4.21	4.28	5.42	6.08	6.92	6.40	6.97	7.25	7.52
Banks & Insurance	6.25	6.03	5.92	6.50	8.24	8.21	7.83	7.78	8.95	10.25	11.26	11.59	11.14	11.12
Real Estate & Housing	5.00	5.26	5.26	5.06	4.64	4.35	4.02	3.87	3.62	3.75	3.65	3.62	3.76	3.73
Government Services	23.47	23.16	22.65	22.52	23.21	22.45	21.46	20.32	18.65	19.84	18.66	19.80	18.34	18.43
Other Services	1.13	1.25	1.33	1.28	1.18	1.12	1.05	1.03	0.96	1.08	1.05	1.03	1.01	1.03
Less Imputed Service Charge	4.70	4.71	4.42	4.09	4.95	4.42	4.09	4.25	4.82	6.25	7.60	8.45	7.97	7.95
TOTAL	100.00	100.0ι	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE 6

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA PERCENTAGE CO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AT FACTOR COST,IN CONSTANT (1990) PRICES

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Agriculture	26.62	29.82	29.49	28.94	29.21	27.56	29.96	29.13	28.84	24.90	25.01	24.45	04.00	00.40
Crops	22.06	24.78	24.62	24.13	24.33	22.20	24.83	24.21	24.12	20.15	21.00		24.33	23.49
Livestock	1.28	1.60	1.70									20.31	20.08	19.27
Forestry				1.68	1.63	1.91	1.87	1.80	1.71	1.75	1.70	1.71	1.70	1.68
Fishing	0.70	0.96	0.96	0.94	0.91	0.92	0.83	0.79	0.75	0.77	0.75	0.75	0.79	0.79
Fishing	2.57	2.48	2.21	2.19	2.35	2.54	2.42	2.32	2.25	2.23	1.56	1.68	1.76	1.75
Mining & Quarrying	0.61	0.59	0.62	0.60	0.73	0.74	0.65	0.71	0.81	0.87	0.83	0.69	0.75	0.77
['] Manufacturing	5.64	6.24	7.02	7.01	6.23	6.93	6.76	6.71	6.88	7.38	7.15	7.27	7.61	7.58
Electricity & Water	2.34	2.38	2.35	2.46	2.51	2.63	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.85	3.02	3.15	3.38	3.39
Construction	8.78	6.99	5.93	5.48	7.33	6.43	5.08	5.36	6.52	6.96	7.61	7.59	7.33	7.48
Wholesale & Retail	9.94	9.84	9.59	9.21	8.86	9.50	9.78	10.20	10.26	11.35	11.10	11.18	11.18	11.28
Hotel & Restaurants	1.27	1.16	1.24	1.39	1.36	1.29	1.36	1.40	1.50	1.59	2.06	2.33	2.30	2.55
Transport	7.65	6.41	6.89	8.04	8.09	8.60	8.92	8.85	9.02	9.17	9.78	9.24	9.44	9.54
Road	5.16	3.69	4.18	5.15	4.98	5.66	5.82	5.57	5.60	5.51	5.39	5.43	5.44	5.48
Sea	1.90	2.19	2.14	2.28	2.48	2.34	2.51	2.67	2.65	2.80	3.46	2.87	3.06	3.09
Air	0.59	0.53	0.57	0.61	0.63	0.60	0.59	0.62	0.77	0.87	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.97
Communications	2.85	3.33	3.63	3.86	3.87	4.21	4.39	5.68	5.81	6.67	6.40	7.50	8.13	8.38
Banks & Insurance	11.63	11.17	10.97	10.80	10.46	10.81	10.42	10.25	10.36	11.16	11.26	12.92	12.29	12.32
Real Estate & Housing	4.68	4.48	4.40	4.39	4.21	4.18	3.96	3.78	3.62	3.77	3.65	3.64	3.58	3.52
Government Services	22.63	22.11	22.25	22.12	21.42	21.59	20.40	19.58	18.78	19.22	18.66	18.52	18.01	18.04
Other Services	1.18	1.12	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.08	1.04	1.01	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.05
Less Imputed Service Charge	5.83	5.66	5.55	5.47	5.40	5.58	5.38	5.29	6.04	6.98	7.60	9.52	9.36	9.37
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.0ů	100.00	100.00

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA RATE OF GROWTH OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AT FACTOR COST IN CURRENT PRICES

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Agriculture	26.65	10.06	2.68	5.46	8.19	9.84	22.84	10.20	7.54	-10.89	14.27	4.78	1.59	-7.02
Crops	22.61	5.64	0.46	4.39	6.74	12.60	30.18	11.00	8.08	-13.31	17.35	4.37	0.16	-9.52
Livestock	43.90	33.90	16.77	17.07	0.69	8.05	7.02	8.55	5.13	2.98	6.09	6.06	2,56	0.59
Forestry	11.76	87.37	12.36	0.00	5.00	-22.86	-32.10	8.18	3.36	8.13	4.51	2.52	12.63	1.87
Fishing	105.33	-3.25	5.03	12.14	37.89	15.08	3.77	3.63	5.01	-1.59	-6.62	10.03	13.84	9.94
Mining & Quarrying	27.17	11.11	7.69	-5.00	12.78	-2.67	-5.48	27.54	46.02	13.23	5.84	-1.62	9.24	3.93
Manufacturing	38.05	47.62	30.89	5.45	-12.46	16.26	17.47	8.12	15.01	16.87	7.75	16.19	15.76	5.57
Electricity & Water	80.73	40.63	2.46	4.60	13.19	5.41	7.05	10.63	21.38	11.93	11.35	2.77	49.61	5.00
Construction	139.69	-21.21	-5.98	-8.11	36.49	-12.64	-21.20	22.00	45.98	18.62	12.78	10.40	4.57	5.66
Wholesale & Retail	62.07	1.75	2.99	2.39	3.97	43.60	22.39	17.21	9.82	16.20	6.43	8.01	8.45	5.15
Hotel & Restaurants	22.00	7.38	19.08	19.23	18.82	18.55	16.41	24.92	25.20	4.82	52.60	15.60	13.95	24.98
Transport	47.54	-8.56	22.84	48.66	17.37	13.04	17.85	12.34	14.05	1.10	18.86	11.11	12.36	6.02
Road	36.32	-13.82	24.24	48.69	7.13	17.45	18.80	10.16	13.99	-2.37	12.40	5.32	14.86	5.02
Sea	104.65	-2.65	20.23	50.16	29.96	4.31	17.81	16.46	13.44	1.94	28.26	20.39	10.45	5.99
Air	-20.00	50.00	21.43	39.22	74.65	18.55	10.20	12.96	17.49	26.51	26.47	10.17	6.33	12.16
Communications	-20.32	110.74	46.18	57.52	22.82	5.86	15.43	41,57	26,37	20.40	1.24	19.99	11.52	6.25
Banks & Insurance	53.15	2.56	4.99	21.18	42.37	9.76	8.18	11.25	29.47	21.18	20.34	13.35	3.01	2.34
Real Estate & Housing	45.05	12.12	6.96	6.04	3.07	3.19	4.84	7.96	5.00	9.71	6.71	9.10	11.26	1.71
Government Services	7.90	4.95	4.63	9.66	15.80	6.52	8.46	6.02	3.28	12.53	3.03	16.85	-0.71	3.00
Other Services	33.88	17.90	14.14	5.96	3.90	3.75	6.83	9.40	5.84	17.86	7.44	7.95	4.28	5.01
Less Imputed Service Charge	36.84	6.5	0.42	2.07	35.91	-1.60	4.96	16.31	27.72	37.17	33.16	22.52	1.02	2.30
TOTAL	35.86	6.38	6.99	10.28	12.34	10.16	13.43	11.99	12.55	5.75	9.56	10.14	7.20	2.48

TABLE 8

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA RATE OF GROWTH OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AT FACTOR COST IN CONSTANT PRICES

,	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	19 <u>85</u>	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Agriculture	2.33	19.21	1.24	0.18	6.37	-4.06	16.14	3.83	6.32	-14.62	6.79	0.00	2.34	-1.71
Crops	-5.31	19.53	1.73	0.05	6.25	-7.24	19.52	4.12	7.00	-17.40	10.80	-1.08	1.68	-2.29
Livestock	18.39	33.01	8.52	0.90	2.00	19.17	5.12	2.78	2.03	1.00	2.96	3.19	2.47	0.60
Forestry	0.60	45.56	2.44	0.00	1.98	2.72	-3.03	1.17	1.93	1.89	3.35	2.52	8.07	0.97
Fishing	175.56	2.42	-8.82	1.21	12.97	10.12	1.78	2.56	4.07	-2.27	-25.32	9.86	7.56	1.46
Mining & Quarrying	0.00	2.70	7.89	-1.22	26.54	2.93	-5.21	16.00	22.84	5.61	2.33	-15.58	12.31	4.11
Manufacturing	27.87	17.75	15.26	1.95	-6.39	13.08	4.27	5.93	10.15	6.03	3.00	4.01	7.68	1.49
Electricity & Water	3.30	8.33	0.98	6.65	7.60	6.78	5.69	7.13	7.71	7.48	12.82	6.62	10.32	1.98
Construction	79.24	-15.27	-13.17	-5.59	40.91	-10.87	-15.56	12.71	30.58	5.49	16.41	1.92	-0.70	4.00
Wholesale & Retail	50.60	5.39	-0.24	-1.91	1.34	9.04	10.01	11.33	8.02	9.42	4.03	2.99	2.79	2.71
Hotel & Restaurants	-9.17	-3.26	9.76	14.42	2.68	-3.39	12.70	9.59	15.54	4.55	38.22	15.60	1.59	12.61
Transport	10.04	-10.86	10.17	19.07	6.08	8.01	10.86	5.92	9.45	0.57	13.42	-3.43	5.09	2.89
' Road	4.81	-23.91	16.19	25.68	1.96	15.42	9.91	2.13	8.06	-2.74	4.07	3.01	3.02	2.50
Sea	34.81	22.76	0.00	8.73	14.75	-3.86	14.41	13.38	6.87	4.29	31.55	-15.23	9.59	3.03
Air	-4.67	-4.90	10.29	9.33	8.54	-3.93	5.85	11.60	34.16	11.07	14.29	3.20	3.38	4.63
Communications	13.55	24.31	11.48	8.61	5.61	10.71	11.33	38.11	10.01	13.50	1.94	19.95	11.38	5.00
Banks & Insurance	12.18	2.29	0.52	0.52	2.07	5.04	3.03	4.97	8.58	6.53	7.29	17.36	-2.19	2.03
Real Estate & Housing	44.80	1.77	0.52	1.91	1.02	1.01	1.17	1.98	2.91	2.98	2.97	1.92	1.02	0.29
Government Services	3.99	3.98	3.02	1.51	2.01	2.48	1.00	2.51	2.98	1.21	3.22	1.54	0.00	2.00
Other Services	17.28	1.05	6.25	1.63	1.61	1.58	3.43	3.01	3.80	5.92	3.72	2.05	2.01	1.97
Less Imputed Service Charge	-4.29	3.27	0.34	0.62	4.10	5.05	3.06	4.91	22.63	14.27	15.82	28.18	1.03	2.01
TOTAL	16.35	6.41	2.40	2.09	5.36	1.69	6.84	6.80	7.38	-1.12	6.34	2.29	2.84	1.81

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF EXPENDITURE ON GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN CURRENT PRICES

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
TOTAL CONSUMPTION	24.99	3.15	-3.80	4.00	18.05	8.57	-0.91	19.02	11.68	14.69	3.51	9.84	5.42	6.78
Private	31.33	2.77	-6.44	2.17	19.07	11.76	-2.33	22.07	12.16	14.43	2.80	9.32	6.88	8.16
· General Government	7.43	4.43	5.01	9.47	15.23	-0.56	3.64	9.80	10.10	15.57	5.94	11.58	0.68	2.03
GROSS CAPITAL														
FORMATION	92.87	-25.25	-0.94	0.78	47.55	-15.16	-10.96	17.51	51.99	41.55	7.34	-15.95	4.55	2.91
Land Development	35.51	149.66	43.37	-18.30	-24.76	-11.91	-8.90	9.77	121.71	9.31	-45.81	43.90	13.75	3.48
Transport Equipment	117.92	-50.35	10.68	19.86	150.41	-38.86	-27.36	58.55	77.04	32.79	11.23	-30.55	6.96	2.62
Other Equipment	133.78	8.05	-4.56	22.69	33.48	3.60	17.50	-2.80	37.51	72.18	8.66	-42.33	9.25	1.70
Construction	139.64	-21.23	-5.96	-8.10	36.48	-12.62	-21.25	22.02	45.99	18.64	12.79	10.41	0.08	2.64
Increase in Stocks	-30.00	-100.00									-23.85	4.04	18.83	15.20
GOODS AND NON-														
FACTOR SERVICES	49.54	-29.93	-30.16	-23.96	89.74	-21.62	-75.49	136.94	80.24	112.02	-6.53	-22.13	-1.33	24.35
Exports of Goods	3.58	96.81	27.53	12.36	-6.66	10.89	52.66	10.49	15.83	-16.67	21.09	-2.71	0.05	-7.97
Exports of NFS	8.51	14.09	41.33	3.10	17.36	19.39	75.51	27.90	20.34	16.68	29.25	19.80	6.05	8.47
Imports of Goods	35.18	-6.78	-4.41	-5.05	28.26	-4.30	-11.14	19.73	31.23	22.24	10.09	-7.19	1.07	3.65
Imports of NFS	61.09		7.73	26.44	9.01	4.08	250.10	47.77	17.55	17.59	14.41	4.82	2.28	13.20
GDP AT MARKET PRICES	33.42	12.04	8.81	10.93	12.41	9.72	13.68	12.74	13.79	6.68	8.44	8.52	6.54	2.22
•														
Indirect Taxes	26.61	28.63	7.67	12.19	13.23	5.84	14.86	15.83	19.43	10.86	2.76	1.20	3.21	0.91
Subsidies	58.82	-39.51	-55.10	- 18.18	22.22	-24.55	11.45	-4.32	4.52	4.86	-26.29	15.38	6.06	5.14
GDP AT FACTOR COST	35.86	6.38	6.99	10.28	12.34	10.16	13.43	11,99	12.55	5.75	9.56	10.14	7.20	2.48

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT DEFLATORS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, AT FACTOR COS ${f \tau}$

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
A mula villa van														
Agriculture	68.70	63.42	64.32	67.72	68.87	78.85	83.40	88.52	89.54	93.45	100.00	104.78	104.01	98.40
Crops	69.08	61.05	60.29	62.91	63.20	76.71	83.55	89.07	89.97	94.42	100.00	105.51	103.93	96.24
Livestock	76.38	76.89	82.74	96.00	94.77	85.92	87.48	92.39	95.19	97.04	100.00	102.78	102.87	102.85
Forestry	112.43	144.72	158.73	158.73	163.42	122.73	85.94	91.89	93.18	98.88	100.00	100.00	104.22	105.14
Fishing	49.68	46.93	54.06	59.90	73.11	76.41	77.90	78.71	79.42	79.97	100.00	100.16	106.00	114.86
Mining & Quarrying	79.05	85.53	85.37	82.10	73.17	69.19	69.00	75.86	90.18	96.68	100.00	116.54	113.36	113.16
Manufacturing	51.03	63.98	72.65	75.15	70.27	72.25	81.39	83.07	86.74	95.60	100.00	111.71	120.10	124.93
Electricity & Water	61.52	79.87	81.04	79.48	83.62	82.54	83.60	86.33	97.29	101.31	100.00	96.39	130.72	134.60
Construction	87.38	81.25	87.98	85.64	82.95	81.30	75.87	82.12	91.80	103.22	100.00	108.33	114.07	115.89
Wholesale & Retail	54.99	53.09	54.81	57.21	58.70	77.30	86.00	90.54	92.05	97.75	100.00	104.87	110.65	113.28
Hotel & Restaurants	39.74	44.11	47.85	49.87	57.70	70.81	73.14	83.37	90.34	90.58	100.00	100.00	112.17	124.48
Transport	48.86	50.12	55.89	69.78	77.20	80.79	85.89	91.10	94.92	95.42	100.00	115.05	123.01	126.76
Road	48.95	55.45	59.29	70.14	73.70	75.00	81.06	87.44	92.23	92.59	100.00	102.24	113.99	116.78
Sea	57.77	45.81	55.08	76.07	86.14	93.46	96.23	98.85	104.93	102.57	100.00	142.03	143.15	147.27
Air	19.58	30.88	34.00	43.29	69.66	85.96	89.50	90.59	79.34	90.37	100.00	106.76	109.81	117.71
Communications	21.69	36.77	48.21	69.92	81.32	77.75	80.61	82.63	94.91	100.69	100.00	100.04	100.16	101.36
Banks & Insurance	32.11	32.19	33.62	40.53	56.53	59.07	62.03	65.73	78.38	89.16	100.00	96.58	101.72	102.03
' Real Estate & Housing	63.65	70.12	74.61	77.64	79.21	80.92	83.86	88.77	90.58	96.49	100.00	107.04	117.90	119.57
Government Services	61.90	62.47	63.45	68.55	77.82	80.89	86.86	89.84	90.10	100.18	100.00	115.08	114.27	115.39
Other Services	56.84	66.32	71.24	74.28	75.95	77.57	80.12	85.09	86.76	96.54	100.00	105.78	108.13	111.35
Less Imputed Service Charge	48.11	49.62	49.66	50.38	65.77	61.61	62.75	69.57	72.46	86.98	100.00	95.59	95.58	95.85
TOTAL	59.68	59.66	62.34	67.34	71.80	77.78	82.58	86.59	90.76	97.06	100.00	107.68	112.25	112.99

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA INDEX OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AT FACTOR COST IN CURRENT PRICES

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993_
Agriculture	47.63	52.42	53.82	56.76	61.41	67.46	82.86	91.32	98.21	87.51	100.00	104.78	106.44	98.97
Crops	47.27	49.94	50.17	52.37	55.90	62.94	81.93	90.95	98.30	85.22	100.00	104.37	104.53	94.58
Livestock	37.64	50.40	58.85	68.90	69.38	74.96	80.22	87.08	91.55	94.26	100.00	106.06	108.77	109.41
Forestry	68.35	128.06	143.88	143.88	151.08	116.55	79.14	85.61	88.49	95.68	100.00	102.52	115.47	117.63
Fishing	53.29	51.56	54.15	60.73	83.74	96.37	100.00	103.63	108.82	107.09	100.00	110.03	125.26	137.72
Mining & Quarrying	37.99	42.21	45.45	43.18	48.70	47.40	44.81	57.14	83.44	94.48	100.00	98.38	107.47	111.69
Manufacturing	26.22	38.71	50.66	53.42	46.77	54.37	63.87	69.05	79.42	92.81	100.00	116,19	134.51	142.00
Electricity & Water	31.04	43.65	44.72	46.78	52.95	55.81	59.75	66.10	80.23	89.80	100.00	102.77	153.76	161.45
Construction	65.63	51.70	48.62	44.67	60.97	53.27	41.97	51.21	74.75	88.67	100.00	110.40	115.45	121.98
Wholesale & Retail	32.04	32.60	33.58	34.38	35.74	51.33	62.82	73.63	80.86	93.96	100.00	108.01	117.14	123.18
Hotel & Restaurants	15.99	17.17	20.45	24.38	28.96	34.34	39.97	49.93	62.52	65.53	100.00	115.60	131.72	164.61
Transport	24.88	22.75	27.94	41.54	48.76	55.11	64.95	72.97	83.22	84.13	100.00	111.11	124.85	132.37
Road	30.49	26.28	32.65	48.55	52.01	61.08	72.57	79.94	91.12	88.97	100.00	105.32	120.96	127.03
Sea	20.63	20.08	24.14	36.25	47.11	49.14	57.89	67.42	76.48	77.97	100.00	120.39	132.97	140.94
Air	8.14	12.21	14.83	20.64	36.05	42.73	47.09	53.20	62.50	79.07	100.00	110.17	117.15	131.40
Communications	6.30	13.27	19.40	30.56	37.53	39.73	45.86	64.92	82.04	98.77	100.00	119,99	133.81	142.18
Banks & Insurance	21.58	22.14	23.24	28.16	40.10	44.01	47.61	52.97	68.57	83.10	100.00	113.35	116.76	119.50
Real Estate & Housing	53.15	59.59	63.73	67.58	69.65	71.87	75.35	81.35	85.42	93,71	100.00	109.10	121.39	123.46
Government Services	48.89	51.31	53.69	58.88	68.18	72.63	78.77	83.51	86.25	97.06	100.00	116.85	116.03	119.50
Other Services	41.54	48.97	55.90	59.23	61.54	63.85	68.21	74.62	78.97	93.08	100.00	107.95	112.56	118.21
Less Imputed Service Charge	24.05	25.61	25.72	26.25	35.68	35.11	36.86	42.87	54.75	75.10	100.00	122.52	123.76	126.61
TOTAL	38.87	41.34	44.24	48.78	54.80	60.37	68.48	76.69	86.31	91.27	100.00	110.14	118.08	121.01

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA INDEX OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AT FACTOR COST IN CONSTANT PRICES

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Agriculture	69.33	82.65	83.67	83.83	89.17	85.54	99.35	103.16	109.68	93.64	100.00	100.00	102.34	100.58
Crops	68.43	81.79	83.21	83.25	88.45	82.05	98.07	102.11	109.26	90.25	100.00	98.92	100.58	98.27
Livestock	49.28	65.55	71.13	71.77	73.21	87.24	91.71	94.26	96.17	97.13	100.00	103.19	105.74	106.38
Forestry	60.79	88.49	90.65	90.65	92.45	94.96	92.09	93.17	94.96	96.76	100.00	102.52	110.79	111.87
Fishing	107.27	109.86	100.17	101.38	114.53	126.12	128.37	131.66	137.02	133.91	100.00	109.86	118.17	119.90
Mining & Quarrying	48.05	49.35	53.25	52.60	66.56	68.51	64.94	75.32	92.53	97.73	100.00	84.42	94.81	98.70
Manufacturing	51.38	60.50	69.73	71.09	66.55	75.26	78.47	83.13	91.56	97.09	100.00	104.01	111.99	113.66
Electricity & Water	50.45	54.65	55.19	58.86	63.33	67.62	71.47	76.57	82.47	88.64	100.00	106.62	117.62	119.95
Construction	75.11	63.64	55.26	52.17	73.51	65.52	55.33	62.36	81.43	85.90	100.00	101.92	101.21	105.26
Wholesale & Retail	58.27	61.4.	61.26	60.09	60.90	66.40	73.05	81.32	87.85	96.13	100.00	102.99	105.87	108.74
Hotel & Restaurants	40.24	38.93	42.73	48.89	50.20	48.49	54.65	59.90	69.20	72.35	100.00	115.60	117.43	132.24
Transport	50.91	45.38	50.00	59.54	63.16	68.21	75.62	80.10	87.67	88.17	100.00	96.57	101.49	104.42
Road	62.29	47.39	55.07	69.21	70.56	81.44	89.52	91.42	98.80	96.09	100.00	103.01	106.12	108.78
Sea	35.70	43.83	43.83	47.66	54.69	52.58	60.16	68.20	72.89	76.02	100.00	84.77	92.89	95.70
Air	41.57	39.53	43.60	47.67	51.74	49.71	52.62	58.72	78.78	87.50	100.00	103.20	106.69	111.63
Communications	29.04	36.09	40.24	43.70	46.15	51.10	56.89	78.57	86.43	98.10	100.00	119.95	133.60	140.28
Banks & Insurance	67.23	68.76	69.12	69.48	70.92	74.50	76.76	80.58	87.49	93.21	100.00	117.36	114.79	117.12
Real Estate & Housing	83.49	84.97	85.42	87.05	87.93	88.82	89.86	91.64	94.30	97.11	100.00	101.92	102.96	103.26
Government Services	78.99	82.13	84.61	85.89	87.61	89.78	90.68	92.96	95.73	96.88	100.00	101.54	101.54	103.56
Other Services	73.08	73.85	78.46	79.74	81.03	82.31	85.13	87.69	91.03	96.41	100.00	102.05	104.10	106.15
Less Imputed Service Charge	49.98	51.62	51.80	52.12	54.25	56.99	58.73	61.62	75.56	86.34	100.00	128.18	129.49	132.09
TOTAL	65.12	69.30	70.96	72.44	76.33	77.61	82.93	88.57	95.10	94.04	100.00	102.29	105.19	107.10

TABLE 13

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT & ALLIED AGGREGATES IN CURRENT PRICES (EC\$ MILLION)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Gross Domestic Product														
at Factor Cost	143.74	152.91	163.60	180.42	202.69	223.28	253.27	283.63	319.22	337.56	369.84	407.36	436.70	447.53
Net Indir act Taxes	15.83	25.88	30.94	35.38	39.90	42.90	49.33	57.51	68.95	76.55	79.23	79.98	82.50	83.18
Indirect Taxes	23.93	30.78	33.14	37.18	42.10	44.56	51.18	59.28	70.80	78.49	80.66	81.63	84.24	85.14
Subsidies	8.10	4.90	2.20	1.80	2.20	1.66	1.85	1.77	1.85	1.94	1.43	1.65	1.74	1.96
Grass Domestic Product														
at Market Prices	159.57	178.79	194.54	215.80	242.59	266.18	302.60	341.14	388.17	414.11	449.07	487.34	519.20	530.71
Not Factor income														
Payments from Abroad	0.81	1.62	0.54	1.08	-2.70	-3.40	-6.51	-6.33	-4.22	-10.77	-13.34	-20.69	-19.87	-21.23
Gross National Product														
at Market Prices	160.38	180.41	195.08	216.88	239.89	262.78	296.09	334.81	383.95	403.34	435.73	466.65	499.33	509.48

TABLE 14

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT & ALLIED AGGREGATES IN CONSTANT (1990) PRICES (EC\$ MILLION)

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	
Gross Domestic Product	040.05	056.00	000.44	007.00	000.00	007.05	205.50	007.55	054.70	0.47.70	000.04	070.04	000.04	200.00	
at Factor Cost	240.85	256.30	262.44	267. 9 3	282.2 9	287.05	306.69	327.55	351.7 2	347.78	369.84	378.31	389.04	396.0 9	
Net Indirect Taxes a/	26.53	43.38	49.63	52.54	55.58	55.16	59.74	66.42	75.97	78.87	79.23	74.28	73.50	73.62	
Indirect Taxes	40.10	51.59	53.16	55. 2 1	58.64	57.29	61.98	68.46	78.01	80.87	80.66	75.81	75.0 5	75.35	
Subsidies	13.57	8.21	3.53	2.67	3.06	2.13	2.24	2.04	2.04	2.00	1.43	1.53	1.55	1.73	
Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	267.38	299.68	312.07	320.47	337.87	342.21	366.43	393.97	427.69	426.65	449.07	452.59	462.54	469.71	1
Net Factor income Payments from Abroad b/	1.28	2.25	0.72	1.38	-3.38	-4.17	-7.75	-7.19	-4.69	-11.11	-13.34	-19.62	-17.86	-18.79	- 29
Gross National Product at Market Prices	268.66	301.93	312.79	321.85	334.49	338.04	358.68	386.78	423.00	415.54	435.73	432.97	444.68	450.92	

a/ Current values deflated by Implicit Deflator of GDP at Factor Cost

b/ Deflated by the Consumer Price Index

SOURCE: Central Statistical Office

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA

CURRENT ACCOUNT OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE

(Thousands of East Caribbean Dollars)

•	80/81	81/82	82/83	83/84	84/85	85/86	86/87	87/88	88/89	89/90	90/91	91/92	92/93
Direct Taxes	14,756	15,990	16,615	18,839	22,448	25,781	23,691	28,702	27,539	32,328	36,812	43,567	42,882
Personal Income Tax	11,758	13,802	14,801	15,984	17,825	18,361	15,966	15,311	15,435	13,907	14,242	14,750	16,500
Company Income Tax	2,911	2,087	1,732	2,749	4,470	7,405	7,721	9,080	9,041	14,778	13,749	18,272	17,000
Other Direct Taxes	87	101	82	106	153	15	4	4,311	3,063	3,643	8,821	10,545	9,382
Indirect Taxes	28,285	33,267	33,011	41,350	42,841	46,284	56,072	62,489	79,117	79,014	82,315	80,616	83,694
Import Duties	6,622	8,306	7,476	10,226	10,110	10,710	10,788	14,096	18,954	20,002	21,188	21,831	22,222
Export Duties	108	198	204	229	206	247	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Consumption Tax	17,570	18,824	18,662	22,527	23,557	23,172	32,669	37,194	46,426	45,003	46,150	44,840	47,667
Other Indirect Taxes	3,985	5,939	6,669	8,368	8,968	12,155	12,615	11,199	13,737	14,009	14,977	13,945	13,805
Property Income		000	204	4 000		4.050	770	4.450	222	4.045	4 400	2011	• • • •
Property income	206	380	821	1,009	886	1,353	772	1,152	889	1,315	1,132	2,911	2,900
Rent of Land	43	31	44	105	2	50	16	8	3	2	2	2	
Dividends	6	170	337	496	365	936	377	664	578	854	857	1,090	1,100
Interest	157	179	440	408	519	367	379	480	308	459	273	1,819	1,800
Current Transfers From													
Households	340	466	559	736	1,124	1,197	1,801	3,078	3,837	3,728	3,836	5,224	4,822
Social Security Contributio	0	0	0	0	458	692	705	875	649	741	1,100	2,410	0.500
Goodal Cocarty Contributio	·	v	Ů	v	436	092	703	6/3	049	741	1,100	2,410	2,500
Profit Currency Authority	1,597	2,585	2,680	3,443	1,959	1,006	1,076	1,958	1,871	1,035	2,201	2,368	2,400
Profits Government Corp.	0	0	0	350	o	250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
romo dovominom corp.	·	·	·	550	v	200	·	v	v	Ū	v	Ū	U
Surplus of Departmental													
Enterprises	361	997	690	276	447	(636)	(696)	(611)	(249)	(809)	(920)	(1,127)	(933)
								-			,,	, , , , , ,	(= -7
Total Recurrent Revenue	45,545	53,685	54,376	66,003	70,163	75,927	83,421	97,643	113,653	117,352	126,476	136,176	138,071

Figures for 1992/93 are revised estimates

TABLE 16

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA CURRENT ACCOUNT OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE (Thousands of East Caribbean Dollars)

_	80/81	81/82	82/83	83/84	84/85	85/86	86/87	87/88	88/89	89/90	90/91	91/92	92/93
Personal Emoluments	35,874	37,591	34,927	38,389	41,302	46,117	47,799	51,451	56,370	58,977	71,703	68,520	76,706
Pensions & Gratuities	2,914	3,350	4,362	4,283	5,008	4,949	5,515	5,814	6,293	6,687	7,703	7,570	8,000
Miscellaneous Goods													
& Services	9,514	12,358	10,962	14,698	14,698	12,546	15,826	17,251	20,181	23,553	24,461	27,280	27,542
Less Fees & Sales	855	899	1,028	1,350	1,682	6,013	6,829	7,073	5,489	2,366	2,142	5,422	5,153
Government Final													
Consumption Expenditure	47,447	52,400	49,223	56,020	59,326	57,599	62,311	67,443	77,355	86,851	101,725	97,948	104,201
Current Transfer To:	2,139	5,582	5,707	6,492	6,850	7,776	7,385	10,487	7,937	8,346	10,092	13,170	11,808
Households	936	1,800	1,411	1,843	1,410	2,089	1,916	2,466	1,132	962	981	3,700	1,878
Local Authorities	334	400	438	575	615	628	742	821	897	903	1,049	1,070	1,095
Non Profit Making Bodies	848	1,242	1,453	1,967	1,893	2,044	2,101	2,153	2,218	2,347	2,791	3,028	3,254
Abroad-Caricom	21	1,326	1,240	1,319	2,631	2,020	1,127	3,275	2,206	2,618	2,834	3,338	3,425
Abroad-Non-Caricom	0	814	1,165	788	301	995	1,499	1,772	1,484	1,516	2,437	2,034	2,156
Interest	4,711	3,898	4,663	6,284	7,290	7,653	6,845	6,587	7,429	6,834	8,078	10,008	10,812
Grants and Contributions	4,593	734	620	320	443	447	108	455	171	324	268	1,118	3,561
Subsidy	5,615	959	436	683	765	752	771	822	1,022	1,343	1,468	1,822	2,140
Total Expenditure	64,505	63,573	60,649	69,799	74,674	74,227	77,420	85,794	97,183	104,596	121,631	124,066	132,522
Surplus on Current Accoun	(18.960)	(9,888)	(6.273)	(3.796)	(4.511)	1.700	6.001	11.849	16.470	12.756	4.845	12.110	5,549
	Pensions & Gratuities Miscellaneous Goods & Services Less Fees & Sales Government Final Consumption Expenditure Current Transfer To: Households Local Authorities Non Profit Making Bodies Abroad-Caricom Abroad-Non-Caricom Interest Grants and Contributions Subsidy	Personal Emoluments 35,874 Pensions & Gratuitles 2,914 Miscellaneous Goods & Services 9,514 Less Fees & Sales 855 Government Final Consumption Expenditure 47,447 Current Transfer To: 2,139 Households 936 Local Authorities 334 Non Profit Making Bodies 848 Abroad-Caricom 21 Abroad-Non-Caricom 0 Interest 4,711 Grants and Contributions 4,593 Subsidy 5,615 Total Expenditure 64,505	Personal Emoluments 35,874 37,591 Pensions & Gratuitles 2,914 3,350 Miscellaneous Goods & Services 9,514 12,358 Less Fees & Sales 855 899 Government Final Consumption Expenditure 47,447 52,400 Current Transfer To: 2,139 5,582 Households Local Authorities 936 1,800 Local Authorities 334 400 Non Profit Making Bodies Abroad-Caricom 21 1,326 Abroad-Non-Caricom 0 814 Interest 4,711 3,898 Grants and Contributions 4,593 734 Subsidy 5,615 959 Total Expenditure 64,505 63,573	Personal Emoluments 35,874 37,591 34,927 Pensions & Gratuitles 2,914 3,350 4,362 Miscellaneous Goods & Services 9,514 12,358 10,962 Less Fees & Sales 855 899 1,028 Government Final Consumption Expenditure 47,447 52,400 49,223 Current Transfer To: 2,139 5,582 5,707 Households 936 1,800 1,411 Local Authorities 334 400 438 Non Profit Making Bodies 848 1,242 1,453 Abroad-Caricom 21 1,326 1,240 Abroad-Non-Caricom 0 814 1,165 Interest 4,711 3,898 4,663 Grants and Contributions 4,593 734 620 Subsidy 5,615 959 436 Total Expenditure 64,505 63,573 60,649	Personal Emoluments 35,874 37,591 34,927 38,389 Pensions & Gratuities 2,914 3,350 4,362 4,283 Miscellaneous Goods & Services 9,514 12,358 10,962 14,698 Less Fees & Sales 855 899 1,028 1,350 Government Final Consumption Expenditure 47,447 52,400 49,223 56,020 Current Transfer To: 2,139 5,582 5,707 6,492 Households 936 1,800 1,411 1,843 Local Authorities 334 400 438 575 Non Profit Making Bodies 848 1,242 1,453 1,967 Abroad-Caricom 21 1,326 1,240 1,319 Abroad-Non-Caricom 0 814 1,165 788 Interest 4,711 3,898 4,663 6,284 Grants and Contributions 4,593 734 620 320 Subsidy 5,615 959 438 683 Total Expenditure 64,505 63,573 60,649 69,799	Personal Emoluments 35,874 37,591 34,927 38,389 41,302 Pensions & Gratulities 2,914 3,350 4,362 4,283 5,008 Miscellaneous Goods & Services 9,514 12,358 10,962 14,698 14,698 Less Fees & Sales 855 899 1,028 1,350 1,682 Government Final Consumption Expenditure 47,447 52,400 49,223 56,020 59,326 Current Transfer To: 2,139 5,582 5,707 6,492 6,850 Households 936 1,800 1,411 1,843 1,410 Local Authorities 334 400 438 575 615 Non Profit Making Bodies 848 1,242 1,453 1,967 1,893 Abroad-Caricom 21 1,326 1,240 1,319 2,631 Abroad-Non-Caricom 0 814 1,165 788 301 Interest 4,711 3,898 4,663 6,284 7,290 Grants and Contributions 4,593 734 620 320 443 Subsidy 5,615 959 438 683 765	Personal Emoluments 35,874 37,591 34,927 38,389 41,302 46,117 Pensions & Gratuitles 2,914 3,350 4,362 4,283 5,008 4,949 Miscellaneous Goods & Services 9,514 12,358 10,962 14,698 14,698 12,546 Less Fees & Sales 855 899 1,028 1,350 1,682 6,013 Government Final Consumption Expenditure 47,447 52,400 49,223 56,020 59,326 57,599 Current Transfer To: 2,139 5,582 5,707 6,492 6,850 7,776 Households 936 1,800 1,411 1,843 1,410 2,089 Local Authorities 334 400 438 575 615 628 Non Profit Making Bodies 848 1,242 1,453 1,967 1,893 2,044 Abroad-Caricom 21 1,326 1,240 1,319 2,631 2,020 Abroad-Non-Caricom 0 814 1,165 788 301 995 Interest 4,711 3,898 4,663 6,284 7,290 7,653 Grants and Contributions 4,593 734 620 320 443 447 Subsidy 5,615 959 438 683 765 752 Total Expenditure 64,505 63,573 60,649 69,799 74,674 74,227	Personal Emoluments 35,874 37,591 34,927 38,389 41,302 46,117 47,799 Pensions & Gratuitles 2,914 3,350 4,362 4,283 5,008 4,949 5,515 Miscellaneous Goods & Services 9,514 12,358 10,962 14,698 14,698 12,546 15,826 Less Fees & Sales 855 899 1,028 1,350 1,682 6,013 6,829 Government Final Consumption Expenditure 47,447 52,400 49,223 56,020 59,326 57,599 62,311 Current Transfer To: 2,139 5,582 5,707 6,492 6,850 7,776 7,385 Households 936 1,800 1,411 1,843 1,410 2,089 1,916 Local Authorities 334 400 438 575 615 628 742 Non Profit Making Bodies 848 1,242 1,453 1,967 1,893 2,044 2,101 Abroad-Caricom 21 1,326 1,240 1,319 2,831 2,020 1,127 Abroad-Non-Caricom 0 814 1,165 788 301 995 1,499 Interest 4,711 3,898 4,663 6,284 7,290 7,653 6,845 Grants and Contributions 4,593 734 620 320 443 447 108 Subsidy 5,615 959 438 683 765 752 771	Personal Emoluments 35,874 37,591 34,927 38,389 41,302 46,117 47,799 51,451 Pensions & Gratulties 2,914 3,350 4,362 4,283 5,008 4,949 5,515 5,814 Miscellaneous Goods & Services 9,514 12,358 10,962 14,698 14,698 12,546 15,826 17,251 Less Fees & Sales 855 899 1,028 1,350 1,682 6,013 6,829 7,073 Government Final Consumption Expenditure 47,447 52,400 49,223 56,020 59,326 57,599 62,311 67,443 Current Transfer To: 2,139 5,582 5,707 6,492 6,850 7,776 7,385 10,487 Households 936 1,800 1,411 1,843 1,410 2,089 1,916 2,466 Local Authorities 334 400 438 575 615 628 742 821 Non Profit Making Bodies 848 1,242 1,453 1,967 1,893 2,044 2,101 2,153 Abroad-Caricom 21 1,326 1,240 1,319 2,631 2,020 1,127 3,275 Abroad-Non-Caricom 0 814 1,165 788 301 995 1,499 1,772 Interest 4,711 3,898 4,663 6,284 7,290 7,653 6,845 6,587 Grants and Contributions 4,593 734 620 320 443 447 108 455 Subsidy 5,615 959 436 683 765 752 771 822	Personal Emoluments 35,874 37,591 34,927 38,389 41,302 46,117 47,799 51,451 56,370 Pensions & Gratulities 2,914 3,350 4,362 4,283 5,008 4,949 5,515 5,814 6,293 Miscellaneous Goods & Services 9,514 12,358 10,962 14,698 14,698 12,546 15,826 17,251 20,181 Less Fees & Sales 855 899 1,028 1,350 1,682 6,013 6,829 7,073 5,489 Government Final Consumption Expenditure 47,447 52,400 49,223 56,020 59,326 57,599 62,311 67,443 77,355 Current Transfer To: 2,139 5,582 5,707 6,492 6,850 7,776 7,385 10,487 7,937 Households 936 1,800 1,411 1,843 1,410 2,089 1,916 2,466 1,132 Local Authorities 334 400 438 575 615 628 742 821 897 Non Profit Making Bodies 848 1,242 1,453 1,967 1,893 2,044 2,101 2,153 2,218 Abroad-Caricom 21 1,326 1,240 1,319 2,631 2,020 1,127 3,275 2,206 Abroad-Non-Caricom 0 814 1,165 788 301 995 1,499 1,772 1,484 Interest 4,711 3,898 4,663 6,284 7,290 7,653 6,845 6,587 7,429 Grants and Contributions 4,593 734 620 320 443 447 108 455 171 Subsidy 5,615 959 438 683 765 752 771 822 1,022	Personal Emoluments 35,874 37,591 34,927 38,389 41,302 46,117 47,799 51,451 56,370 58,977 Pensions & Gratuities 2,914 3,350 4,362 4,283 5,008 4,949 5,515 5,814 6,293 6,887 Miscellaneous Goods & Services 9,514 12,358 10,962 14,698 14,698 12,546 15,826 17,251 20,181 23,553 Less Fees & Sales 855 899 1,028 1,350 1,682 6,013 6,829 7,073 5,489 2,366 Government Final Consumption Expenditure 47,447 52,400 49,223 56,020 59,326 57,599 62,311 67,443 77,355 86,851 Current Transfer To: 2,139 5,582 5,707 6,492 6,850 7,776 7,385 10,487 7,937 8,346 Households 936 1,800 1,411 1,843 1,410 2,089 1,916 2,466 1,132 962 Local Authorities 334 400 438 575 615 628 742 821 897 903 Non Profit Making Bodies 848 1,242 1,453 1,967 1,893 2,044 2,101 2,153 2,218 2,347 Abroad-Caricom 21 1,326 1,240 1,319 2,631 2,020 1,127 3,275 2,206 2,618 Abroad-Non-Caricom 0 814 1,165 788 301 995 1,499 1,772 1,484 1,516 Interest 4,711 3,898 4,663 6,284 7,290 7,653 6,845 6,587 7,429 6,834 Subsidy 5,615 959 438 683 765 752 771 822 1,022 1,343 Total Expenditure 64,505 83,573 60,649 69,799 74,674 74,227 77,420 85,794 97,183 104,596	Personal Emoluments 35,874 37,591 34,927 38,389 41,302 46,117 47,799 51,451 56,370 58,977 71,703 Pensions & Gratuitles 2,914 3,350 4,362 4,283 5,008 4,949 5,515 5,814 6,293 6,687 7,703 Miscellaneous Goods & Services 9,514 12,358 10,962 14,698 14,698 12,546 15,826 17,251 20,181 23,553 24,461 Less Fees & Sales 855 899 1,028 1,350 1,682 6,013 6,829 7,073 5,489 2,366 2,142 Government Final Consumption Expenditure 47,447 52,400 49,223 56,020 59,326 57,599 62,311 67,443 77,355 86,851 101,725 Current Transfer To: 2,139 5,582 5,707 6,492 6,850 7,776 7,385 10,487 7,937 8,346 10,092 Households 936 1,800 1,411 1,843 1,410 2,089 1,916 2,466 1,132 962 981 1,024 Abroad-Caricom 21 1,326 1,240 1,391 2,231 2,031 2,218 2,247 2,791 Abroad-Caricom 21 1,326 1,240 1,319 2,631 2,031 2,127 3,275 2,206 2,618 2,834 Abroad-Non-Caricom 0 814 1,165 788 301 995 1,499 1,772 1,484 1,516 2,437 Interest 4,711 3,898 4,663 6,284 7,290 7,653 6,845 6,587 7,429 6,834 8,078 Grants and Contributions 4,593 734 620 320 443 447 108 455 171 324 268 Subsidy 5,615 959 438 683 765 752 771 822 1,022 1,343 1,468	Personal Emoluments 35,874 37,591 34,927 38,389 41,302 46,117 47,799 51,451 56,370 58,977 71,703 68,520 Pensions & Gratuitles 2,914 3,350 4,382 4,283 5,008 4,949 5,515 5,814 6,293 6,687 7,703 7,570 Miscellaneous Goods & Services 9,514 12,358 10,962 14,698 14,698 12,546 15,826 17,251 20,181 23,553 24,461 27,280 Less Fees & Sales 855 899 1,028 1,350 1,682 6,013 6,829 7,073 5,489 2,366 2,142 5,422 Government Final Consumption Expenditure 47,447 52,400 49,223 56,020 59,326 57,599 82,311 67,443 77,355 86,851 101,725 97,948 Current Transfer To: 2,139 5,582 5,707 6,492 6,850 7,776 7,385 10,487 7,937 8,346 10,092 13,170 Households 936 1,800 1,411 1,843 1,410 2,089 1,916 2,466 1,132 962 981 3,700 1,004 1,070 Non Profit Making Bodies 848 1,242 1,453 1,967 1,893 2,044 2,101 2,153 2,218 2,347 2,791 3,028 Abroad-Caricom 21 1,326 1,240 1,319 2,631 2,020 1,127 3,275 2,206 2,618 2,834 3,338 Abroad-Non-Caricom 0 814 1,165 788 301 995 1,499 1,772 1,484 1,516 2,437 2,034 Interest 4,711 3,898 4,683 6,284 7,290 7,653 6,845 6,587 7,429 6,834 8,078 10,008 Grants and Contributions 4,593 734 620 320 443 447 108 455 171 324 268 1,118 Subsidy 5,615 859 438 683 765 752 771 822 1,022 1,343 1,468 1,822

Figures for 1992/93 are revised estimates

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA CURRENT ACCOUNT OF DEPARTMENTAL ENTERPRISES (Thousands of East Caribbean Dollars)

	80/81	81/82	82/83	83/84	84/85	85/86	86/87	87/88	88/89	89/90	90/91	91/92	92/93
RECEIPTS													
Sale of Goods & Services	1,683	2,890	2,080	1,585	1,736	948	1,109	1,268	1,515	1,340	1,547	1,550	1,890
Misce. Other Receipts	103	205	296	439	539	87	57	148	488	214	296	327	3 82
Total Receipts	1,786	3,095	2,376	2,024	2,275	1,035	1,166	1,416	2,003	1,554	1,843	1,877	2,2 72
EXPENDITURE													
Personal Emoluments	824	815	946	1,287	1,331	1,319	1,438	1,559	1,619	1,756	2,088	2,304	2,364
Rent Paid	171	157	155	152	156	151	158	156	222	177	197	169	218
Other Operational Expense	430	1,126	585	309	341	201	266	312	411	430	478	531	623
Surplus on Current Accoun	361	997	690	276	447	(636)	(696)	(611)	(249)	(809)	(920)	(1,127)	(933)
Total Expenditure	1,425	2,098	1,686	1,748	1,828	1,671	1,862	2,027	2,252	2,363	2,763	3,004	3,205

Note: The Departmental Enterprises are: Airport Post Office

Figures for 1992/93 are revised estimates

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT (Thousands of East Caribbean Dollars)

,	80/81	81/82	82/83	83/84	84/85	85/86	86/87	87/88	88/89	89/90	90/91	91/92	92/93
SOURCES OF FUNDS													
1. Surplus on Current Acc	(18,960)	(9,888)	(6,273)	(3,796)	(4,511)	1,700	6,001	11,849	16,470	12,756	4,845	12,110	5,549
2. Sale of land	25	38	513	392	415	571	2,283	3,523	6,482	368	2,945	4,000	3,100
3. Loan Receipts	270	7,748	14,709	10,338	10,347	6,897	5,416	15,302	9,913	37,767	25,688	24,731	18,885
4. Loan Repayments	0	0	0	448	796	689	917	942	667	96	344	2,100	212
5. Development Aid Funds	9,937	6,968	7,217	26,074	30,412	39,679	4,752	19,763	6,786	19,799	12,241	28,424	28,207
6. BDA Grants	319	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7. Other Grants	11,946	6,048	2,487	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8. Borrowing	10,743	28,800	3,837	5,875	5,735	(4,968)	(3,648)	(3,286)	22,117	(5,440)	22,529	(15,219)	(11,480)
Finance of Capital Expenditure	14,280	39,714	22,490	39,331	43,194	44,568	15,721	48,093	62,435	65,34 6	68,592	56,146	44,473
USES OF FUNDS													
1. Purchase of Land	82	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. Land Development	1,642	5,588	4,795	3,678	2,705	2,919	2,202	6,088	7,709	3,310	4,074	5,251	3,646
 Construction Residential Buildings Non-Residential Buildi Other 	10,681 2,775 1,794 6,112	32,240 1,801 6,861 23,578	13,910 890 3,286 9,734	31,238 64 4,215 26,959	37,310 104 3,525 33,681	38,122 821 3,023 34,278	8,924 240 2,463 6,221	32,395 3,960 7,691 20,744	41,011 186 11,928 28,897	51,829 4,195 8,791 38,843	57,062 1,045 4,133 51,884	36,395 837 9,310 26,248	23,489 2,003 14,835 6 ,651
4. Transport Equipment	240	68	28	315	32	158	55	23	347	1,872	118	100	173
5. Other Equipment	135	380	385	414	557	706	648	2,331	1,465	2,484	783	675	956
Purchase of Financial Assets	0	96	48	834	7	182	276	34	7,260	1,088	1,500	1,000	1,000
7. Purchase of Buildings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	0
Sinking Fund and Repayment of Loans	1,500	1,342	3,324	2,852	2,583	2,481	3,616	7,222	4,583	4,763	5,055	6,902	9,386
9. Total Capital Expend.	14,280	39,714	22,490	39,331	43,194 - 3	44,568	15,721	48,093	62,435	65,346	68,592	56,146	44,473

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA CURRENT ACCOUNT OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP

•	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Direct Taxes	10.27	10.46	10.16	10.44	11.08	11.55	9.35	10.12	8.63	9.58	9.95	10.69	9.82
Personal Income Tax	8.18	9.03	9.05	8.86	8.79	8.22	6,30	5.40	4.84	4.12	3.85	3.62	3.78
Company Income Tax	2.03	1.36	1.06	1.52	2.21	3.32	3.05	3.20	2.83	4.38	3.72	4.49	3.89
Other Direct Taxes	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.06	80.0	0.01	0.00	1.52	0.96	1.08	2.39	2.59	2.15
Indirect Taxes	19.68	21.76	20.18	22.92	21.14	20.73	22.14	22.03	24.78	23.41	22.26	19.79	19.17
Import Duties	4.61	5.43	4.57	5.67	4.99	4.80	4.26	4.97	5.94	5.93	5.73	5.36	5.09
Export Duties	0.08	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Consumption Tax	12.22	12.31	11.41	12.49	11.62	10.38	12.90	13.11	14.54	13.33	12.48	11.01	10.92
Other Indirect Taxes	2.77	3,88	4.08	4.64	4.42	5.44	4.98	3.95	4.30	4.15	4.05	3.42	3.16
Property Income	0.14	0.25	0.50	0.56	0.44	0.61	0.30	0.41	0.28	0.39	9.31	0.71	0.66
Rent of Land	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dividends	0.00	0.11	0.21	0.27	0.18	0.42	0.15	0.23	0.18	0.25	0.23	0.27	0.25
Interest	0.11	0.12	0.27	0.23	0.26	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.10	0.14	0.07	0.45	0.41
Current Transfers From													
Households	0.24	0.30	0.34	0.41	0.55	0.54	0.71	1.09	1.20	1.10	1.04	1.28	1.10
Social Sec. Contributions	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.31	0.28	0.31	0.20	0.22	0.30	0.59	0.57
Profit Currency Authority	1.11	1.69	1.64	1.91	0.97	0.45	0.42	0.69	0.59	0.31	0.60	0.58	0.55
Profits Government Corp.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Surplus of Departmental Enterprises	0.25	0.65	0.42	0.15	0.22	-0.28	-0.27	-0.22	-0.08	-0.24	-0.25	-0.28	-0.21
Total Recurrent Revenue	31.69	35.11	33.24	36.58	34.62	34.01	32.94	34.43	35.60	34.76	34.20	33.43	31.62

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA CURRENT ACCOUNT OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE AS A PERCENTAGE OF GDP

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Personal Emoluments	24.96	24.58	21.35	21.28	20.38	20.65	18.87	18.14	17.66	17.47	19.39	16.82	17.56
Pensions & Gratuities	2.03	2.19	2.67	2.37	2.47	2.22	2.18	2.05	1.97	1.98	2.08	1.86	1.83
Miscellaneous Goods													
& Services	6.62	8.08	6.70	8.15	7.25	5.62	6.25	6.08	6.32	6.98	6.61	6.70	6.31
Less Fees & Sales	0.59	0.59	0.63	0.75	0.83	2.69	2.70	2.49	1.72	0.70	0.58	1.33	1.18
Government Final													
Consumption Expenditure	33.01	34.27	30.09	31.05	29.27	25.80	24.60	23.78	24.23	25.73	27.51	24.04	23.86
Current Transfer To:	1.49	3.65	3.49	3.60	3.38	3.48	2.92	3.70	2.49	2.47	2.73	3.23	2.70
Households	0.65	1.18	0.86	1.02	0.70	0.94	0.76	0.87	0.35	0.28	0.27	0.91	0.43
Local Authorities	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.32	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.25
Non Profit Making Bodies	0.59	0.81	0.89	1.09	0.93	0.92	0.83	0.76	0.69	0.70	0.75	0.74	0.75
Abroad-Caricom	0.01	0.87	0.76	0.73	1.30	0.90	0.44	1.15	0.69	0.78	0.77	0.82	0.78
Abroad-Non-Caricom	0.00	0.53	0.71	0.44	0.15	0.45	0.59	0.62	0.46	0.45	0.66	0.50	0.49
Interest	3.28	2.55	2.85	3.48	3.60	3.43	2.70	2.32	2.33	2.02	2.18	2.46	2.48
Grants and Contributions	3.20	0.48	0.38	0.18	0.22	0.20	0.04	0.16	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.27	0.82
Subsidy	3.91	0.63	0.27	0.38	0.38	0.34	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.40	0.40	0.45	0.49
Total Expenditure	44.88	41.58	37.07	38.69	36.84	33.24	30.57	30.25	30.44	30.99	32.89	30.46	30.35

THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF DOMINICA SUMMARY 1986 – 1993 EC\$ Million

	198	6	198	7	198	8	198	9
ITEM								
	CREDIT	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT
CURRENT ACCOUNT	228.71	213.77	238.15	246.39	285.45	201.06	260.10	256.04
CONTRACT ACCOUNT	228.71	213.77	238.15	246.39	285.45	301.06	269.12	356.94
Merchandise	120.35	132.74	133.07	158.93	153.98	208.56	125.00	254.94
Exports(fob)	120.35	0.00	133.07	0.00	153.98	0.00	125.00	0.00
Imports(fob)	0.00	132.74	0.00	158.93	0.00	208.56		254.94
Services Balance	44.86	65.61	53.18	74.56	67.07	77.94	74.34	93.43
Non-Factor Services	39.52	53.76	45.92	60.97	55.38	62.03	64.62	72.94
Shipment and Insurance on Imports	0.00	18.06	0.00	21.67	0.00	28.44	0.00	34.76
Other Transportation	3.62	7.10	4.22	8.20	5.32	9.00	6.53	10.91
Travel	27.50	6.30	28.90	6.50	35.32	6.00	42.39	9.64
Other Goods Services & Inc.(exclud. labor inc)	8.40	22.30	12.80	24.60	14.74	18.59	15.70	17.63
Factor Services	5.34	11.85	7.26	13.59	11.69	15.91	9.72	20.49
Investment Income	3.54	10.95	5.46	12.69	9.89	15.01	7,62	19.27
Other Factor Services	1.80	0.90	1.80	0.90	1.80	0.90	2.10	1.22
Transfers	63.50	15.42	51.90	12.90	64.40	14.56	69.78	8.57
Private	19.00	10.90	29.00	8.50	31.70	9.00	35.71	4.11
Official	44.50	4.52	22.90	4.40	32.70	5.56	34.07	4.46
CAPITAL ACCOUNT	25.40	24.94	72.01	40.87	49.62	36.11	101.79	11.97
Long Term Capital	23.90	6.40	62.93	10.07	48.92	11.78	77.17	11.97
Foreign Direct Investment	7.20	0.00	26.30	0.00	18.60	0.00	21.82	0.00
Public Sector Borrowing	9.90	6.40	26.43	10.07	16.72	11.78	30.74	11.97
Other Private Long-term	6.80	0.00	10.20	0.00	13.60	0.00	24.61	0.00
BASIC BALANCE	252.61	220.17	301.08	256.46	334.37	312.84	346.29	368.91
Other Capital	1.50	18.54	9.08	30.80	0.70	24.33	24.62	0.00
Of which:		l	ł			1		0.00
Commercial Banks - Short Term Capital	0.00	7.60	0.00	30.80	0.00	22.90	22.09	0.00
Miscellaneous Capital Flows	1.50	10.94	9.08	0.00	0.70	1.43	2.53	0.00
FINANCING ITEMS (INCREASE= -)	0.00	15.40	0.00	22.90	9.10	7.00	5.60	7.60
Public Sector Arrears	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			0.00	0.00
Change in IMF Position	0.00	1.70	0.00	1.10		6.00	0.00	6.10
Change in Gov't Foreign Assets	0.00	0.80	0.00	0.00		1.00	0.00	1.50
Change in Imputed Reserves	0.00	12.90	0.00	21.80	9.10		5.60	0.00

THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF DOMINICA SUMMARY 1986 – 1993 EC\$ Million

199	1990 1991		1	199	2	199	3	
								ITEM
CREDIT	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT	
314.41	398.05	328.27	385.54	322.24	390.19	340.02	416.70	CURRENT ACCOUNT
151.36	280.66	150.00	260.48	147.33	263.28	151.50	272.89	Merchandise
151.36	0.00	150.00	0.00	147.33	0.00	151.50	0.00	Exports(fob)
0.00	280.66	0.00	260.48	0.00	263.28	0.00	272.89	Imports(fob)
94.40	107.67	108.01	114.65	115.10	115.75	121.52	133.21	Services Balance
83.52	83.45	100.98	86.93	108.35	89.13	115.10	101.27	Non-Factor Services
0.00	38.10	0.00	35.52	0.00	35.90	0.00	37.21	Shipment and Insurance on Imports
8.05	9.23	9.07	11.57	10.78	16.18	9.88	13.76	Other Transportation
55.16	11.90	65.20	12.49	68.40	15.24	71.82	13.50	Travel
20.31	24.22	26.71	27.35	29.17	21.81	33.40	36.80	Other Goods Services & Inc.(exclud. labor inc
10.88	24.22	7.03	27.72	6.75	26.62	6.42	31.94	Factor Services
9.72	23.78	5.95	27.18	6.09	26.29	5.82	31.74	Investment Income
1.16	0.44	1.08	0.54	0.66	0.33	0.60	0.20	Other Factor Services
					5,125		0.20	Chief Factor Col Moss
68.65	9.72	70.26	10.41	59.81	11.16	67.00	10.60	Transfers
38.41	3.92	38.53	4.21	37.54	4.52	39.00	4.00	Private
30.24	5.80	31.73	6.20	22.27	6.64	28.00	6.60	Official
112.69	15.15	80.61	11.25	86.59	11.16	95.24	9.73	CAPITAL ACCOUNT
66.93	14.72	71.24	9.72	75.35	11.16	84.44	9.66	Long Term Capital
20.42	0.00	28.77	0.00	36.66	0.00	40.00	0.00	Foreign Direct Investment
32.13	12.86	30.14	8.52	19.79	10.92	32.30	9.66	Public Sector Borrowing
14.38	1.86	12.33	1.20	18.90	0.24	12.14	0.00	Other Private Long-term
381.34	412.77	399.51	395.26	397.59	401.35	424.46	426.36	BASIC BALANCE
45.76	0.43	9.37	1.53	11.24	0.00	10.80	0.07	Other Capital
-		1						Of which:
29.10	0.00	8.25	0.00	2.44	0.00	2.00	0.00	Commercial Banks - Short Term Capital
16.66	0.43	1.12	1.53	8.80	0.00	8.80	0.07	Miscellaneous Capital Flows
0.00	13.90	0.05	12.14	2.13	9.61	0.00	8.83	FINANCING ITEMS (INCREASE= -)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.03	0.00	0.00	2.03	Public Sector Arrears
0.00	3.50	0.00	2.43	0.00	2.72	0.00	2.00	Change In IMF Position
0.00	2.50	0.05	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.50	Change in Gov't Foreign Assets
0.00	7.90	0.00	9.71	0.00	6.89	0.00	4.30	Change in Imputed Reserves

	DEBETE POSTONIC INDICATIONS															
CURRENT PRICES	UNIT	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	19 93	
GDP at Factor Cost	EC\$ M	143.74	152.91	163.60	180.42	202.69	223.28	253.27	283.63	319.22	337.56	369.84	407.36	436.7	447.53	
GDP at Market Prices	EC\$ M	159.57	178.79	194.54	215.80	242.59	266.18	302.60	341.14	388.17	414.11	449.07	487.34	519.2	53 0.71	
GNP at Market Prices	EC\$ M	160.38	180.41	195.08	216.88	239.89	262.78	296.09	334.81	383.95	403.34	435.73	466.65	499.33	50 9.48	
Per Capita GDP at Factor Cost	EC\$	1,945	2,072	2,225	2,462	2,777	3,070	3,496	3,927	4,436	4,708	5,177	5,723	6,101	6,140	
Per Capita GDP at Market Prices	EC\$	2,160	2,423	2,646	2,945	3,323	3,659	4,177	4,724	5,394	5,776	6,286	6,847	7,253	7,281	
Per Capita GNP at Market Prices	EC\$	2,171	2,445	2,653	2,960	3,286	3,613	4,087	4,636	5,336	5,625	6,099	6,556	6,976	6,990	
CONSTANT PRICES																
GDP at Factor Cost	EC\$ M	240.85	256.30	262.44	267.93	282.29	287.05	306.69	327.55	351.72	347.78	369.84	378.31	389.04	39 6.09	
GDP at Market Prices	EC\$ M	267.38	299.68	312.07	320.47	337.87	342.21	366.43	393.97	427.69	426.65	449.07	452.59	462.54	469.71	
GNP at Market Prices	EC\$ M	268 .66	301.93	312.79	321.85	334.49	338.04	358.68	386.78	423.00	415.54	435.73	432.97	444.68	450.92	
Per Capita GDP at Factor Cost	EC\$	3,260	3,473	3,569	3,657	3,867	3,946	4,233	4,535	4,888	4,850	5,177	5,315	5,435	5,434	
Per Capita GDP at Market Prices	EC\$	3,619	4,061	4,244	4,374	4,628	4,705	5,058	5,455	5,943	5,950	6,286	6,358	6,462	6,444	
Per Capita GNP at Market Prices	EC\$	3,636	4,091	4,254	4,393	4,582	4,647	4,951	5,356	5,878	5,796	6,099	6,083	6,212	6,186	
Mid Year Population \u00ab	'000	73.89	73.80	73.53	73.27	73.00	72.74	72.45	72.22	71.96	71.70	71.44	71.18	71.58	72.89	
Value of Exports (FOB)	EC\$ M	26.30	51.75	66.00	74.17	69.22	76.76	117.24	129.59	146.40	121.77	148.59	146.46	145.9	138.8	
Value of Imports (CIF)	EC\$ M	128.73	134,10	128.19	121.70	156.10	149.37	150.68	179.21	236.34	289.08	318.39	295.98	299.9	303.2	
Construction Imports	EC\$ M	29.8	23.5	20.9	20,3	26.4	23.8	21.6	25.5	36.7	49.8	46.3	38.7	n.a	n.a	
Consumer Price Index (July 1984=1	INDEX	80.0	90.6	94.6	98.6	100.7	102.8	105.9	111.0	113.5	122.2	126.1	133.0	140.3	142.5	
Implicit Deflator of GDP (1990=100)	INDEX	59.68	59.66	62.34	67.34	71.80	77.78	82.58	86.59	90.76	97.06	100	107.68	112.25	112.99	
Government Recurrent Revenue la	EC\$ M	45.54	53.69	54.38	66.00	70,16	75.93	83.42	97.64	113.65	117.35	126,48	136,18	138.07	151.67	
Government Recurrent Expenditure	EC\$ M	64.51	63.57	60.65	69.80	74.67	74.23	77.42	85.79	97.18	104.60	121.63	124.07		145.35	
Total Visitor Arrivals	NO.	17,405	17,438	20,406	22,350	23,826	21,962	24,856	27,906	36,534	39,336	52,366	55,211	54,722	57 ,551	
Total Passenger Arrivals	NO.	31,422	30,971	33,086	37,954	40,971	39,215	42,193	47,125	57,727	65,184	84,240	90,015	•		
Electricity Generated	000 KW	6,701	12,614	15,723	18,225	20,216	21,894	23,413	26,550	29,795	32,534	36,936	41,355	45,987	•	
Banana Production	ONNE	13,284	30,971	31,122	33,997	36,177	29,605	55,000	67,725	76,872	58,259	66,706	64,306	64,512		
0						-				-						

109.4

118.6

115.7

109.8

190.1

290.5 317.8 365.9

COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Commercial Bank Loans (Outstandi EC\$ M

TABLE 22

la These figures relate to the fiscal years beginning 1977\78

Ib Estimated Mid-year Population



TRADE STATISTICS

TOURISM STATISTICS

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

POPULATION STATISTICS

EDUCATION STATISTICS

CENTRAL STATISTICAL OFFICE
MINISTRY OF FINANCE
PRICE:\$25.00